

Present and future of double beta decay experiments

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The investigation of neutrinoless double beta decay ($0\nu\beta\beta$), violating lepton number, is the only practically viable experimental approach to discriminate between Majorana and Dirac character of neutrinos. The observation of neutrinoless double beta decay would also provide a value of its effective mass $[m\beta\beta]$, and possibly in the future, open the window to study CP violation in the lepton sector induced by Majorana phases. The exchange of a light Majorana neutrino is the most standard interpretation of ($0\nu\beta\beta$). In spite of that, other more exotic mechanisms are possible beyond the Standard Model, such as heavy neutrinos, non-standard Higgs, SUSY mechanisms and many others for which investigation of ($0\nu\beta\beta$) can provide very competitive limits. Several tens of experiments using different isotopes and variety of techniques are searching for this very rare process. Five experiments (GERDA, EXO, KamLAND-Zen, CUORE, NEMO) already reached $[m\beta\beta] < 1$ eV sensitivity with four different isotopes. Upgraded and new experiments coming to investigate the inverted neutrino mass hierarchy region of $[m\beta\beta] < 10$ -50 meV. The achieved results, present status of the ongoing experiments as well as expected sensitivities and discovery potentials of the different proposals are reviewed.

Primary author(s) : Prof. SMOLNIKOV, Anatoly (MPIK (Heidelberg) / JINR(Dubna))

Presenter(s) : Prof. SMOLNIKOV, Anatoly (MPIK (Heidelberg) / JINR(Dubna))

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