The study of uniformity in direct readout SiPM tiles

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International Linear Collider

To study the Higgs Boson properties To be build in Japan in 2027

Fiber readout

30x30x5 mm3 tile

30x30x3 mm3 tile

RMS/Mean with 1mm precision 7% 10% RMS/Mean with 2mm precision 6% 7%

Direct readout

- $\cdot \sim 3\ 000\ 000$ tiles are needed
- Wavelength shifting fiber is prepared and installed manually. This is expensive and time consuming
- · An attempt of direct readout is made

Hadron Calorimeter Configuration

- · Introduced by Northern Illinois University
- With the direct readout we can combine electronic planes and scintillator planes in the latest stage

Uniformity

The key concern when using direct readout is light collection uniformity
The central value is 3 times bigger, than others.
RMS/Mean is ~80%
1 — nonuniformity

The setup

- 2 parts
- Programmable milling machine with the software modified to be able to mill a generic shape hole in a tile
- The automated uniformity measurement setup, consisting from 3 axis cartesian manipulator with a radioactive source and software for control and results processing.

Milling

The setup

• Manipulator with mounted 90Sr beta-source and trigger tile. Collimator size is 1mm.

The setup

· SiPM in the upper mirror

Measurements

- Only particles passed through the studied tile are used (with the signal in trigger tile)
- The spectrum of signals from their passes is considered (number of particles with vs ADC from SiPM)
- Fit it with gaussian

Tile shape

 Parallelepiped with the hole in the center of the flat face in the form of paraboloid. It has two parameters the depth and radius of the hole on the surface.

2d scans

0 on z-axis on the plots is placed in the minimum of the distribution. The scan precision is 3mm.

Depth 1.7mm Radius 8mm Mean 246 RMS/Mean 10%

Depth 1.9mm Radius 8mm Mean 262 RMS/Mean 10%

2d scans

Depth 1.8mm Radius 8mm Mean 272 RMS/Mean 8%

Uniformity characterization

Distribution of MP values from MIP over tile

Optical crosstalk between tiles

Distribution of MP values from MIP over tile

Another investigations

- Mating and polishing of the surface in front of the SiPM have no effect
- Some light focusing exists signal is not proportional to the SiPM surface area

Conclusions

- It is possible to achieve ~10% RMS/Mean in direct readout with 1.5 mm scan precision
- The configuration with the separate electronics assembly and SMD SiPM's is enabled
- The selected shape can be easily reproduced with injection molding

Thank you for your attention!