



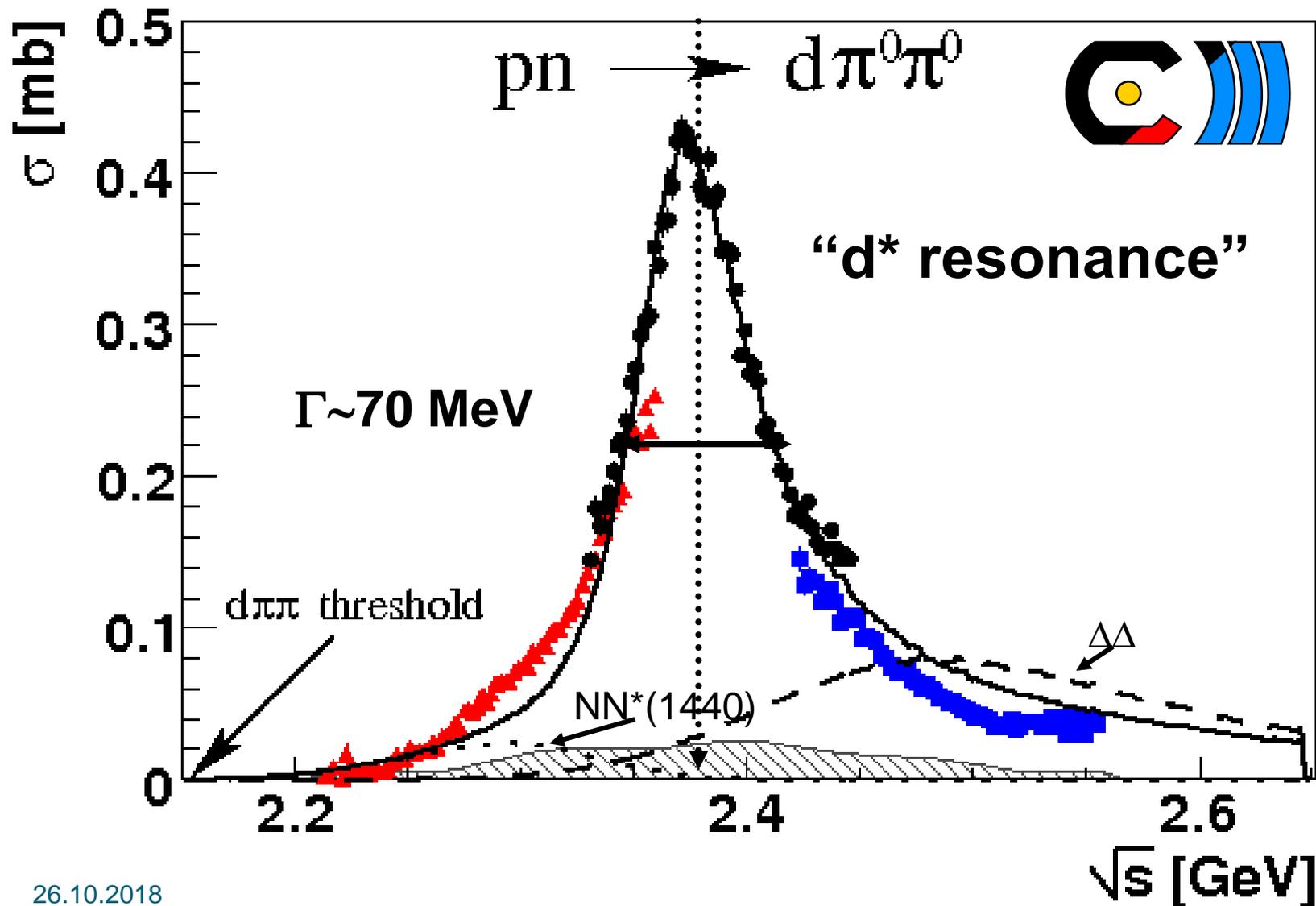
Wasa-at-COSY

Eugene Doroshkevich, INR RAS
for WASA-at-COSY Collaboration

The Dibaryon resonance $d^*(2380)$
and other higher isospin states

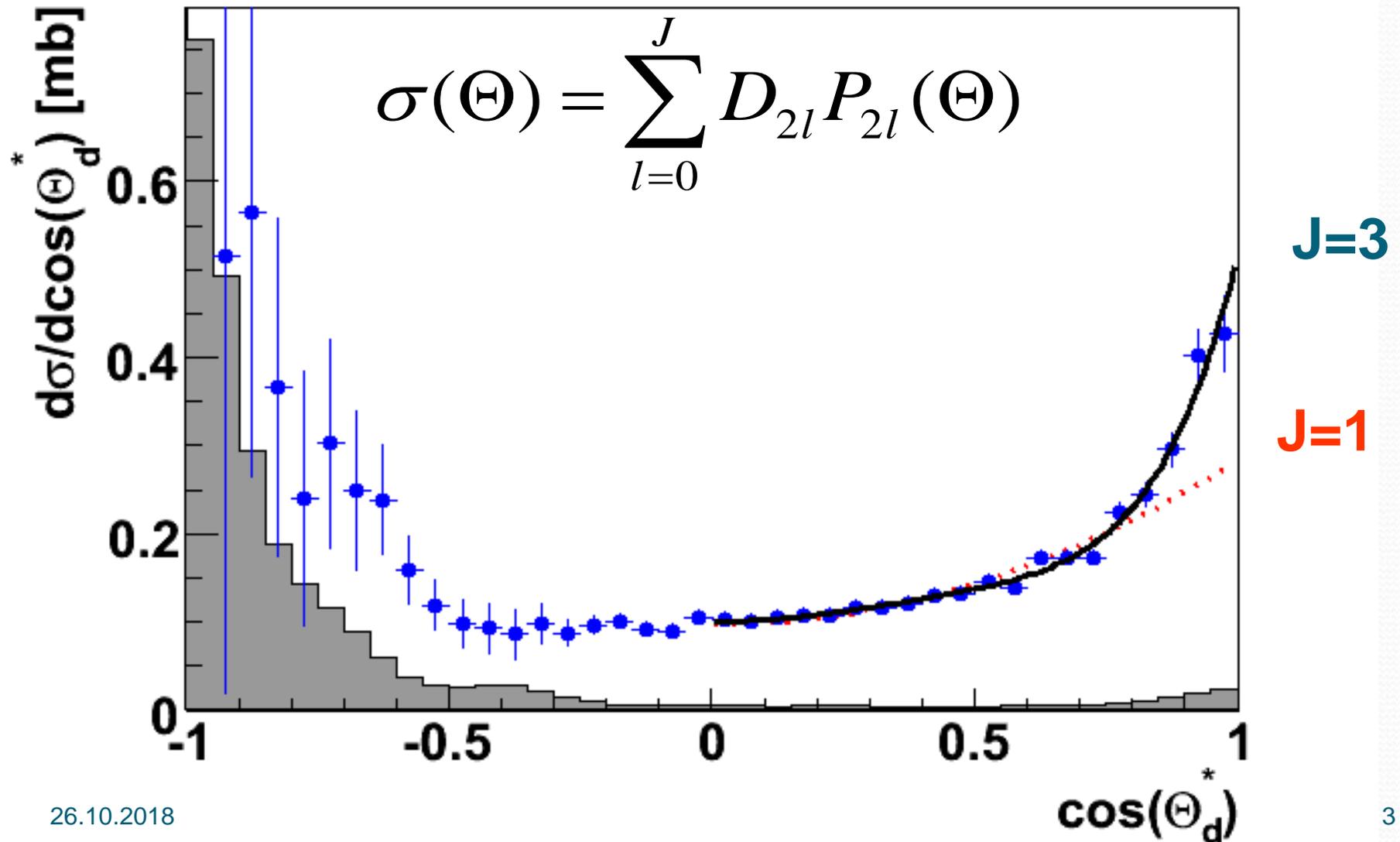
Total cross section $pn \rightarrow d\pi^0\pi^0$

P. Adlarson et. al Phys. Rev. Lett. 106:242302, 2011



Angular distribution in the peak

P. Adlarson et. al Phys. Rev. Lett. 106:242302, 2011

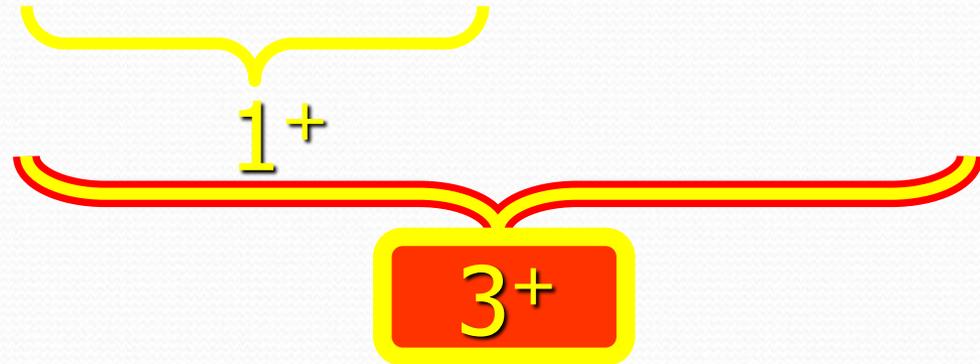


Quantum numbers of the structure

$$\mathbf{pn} \rightarrow \mathbf{d}^* \rightarrow \mathbf{\Delta\Delta} \rightarrow \mathbf{d} \pi^0 \pi^0$$

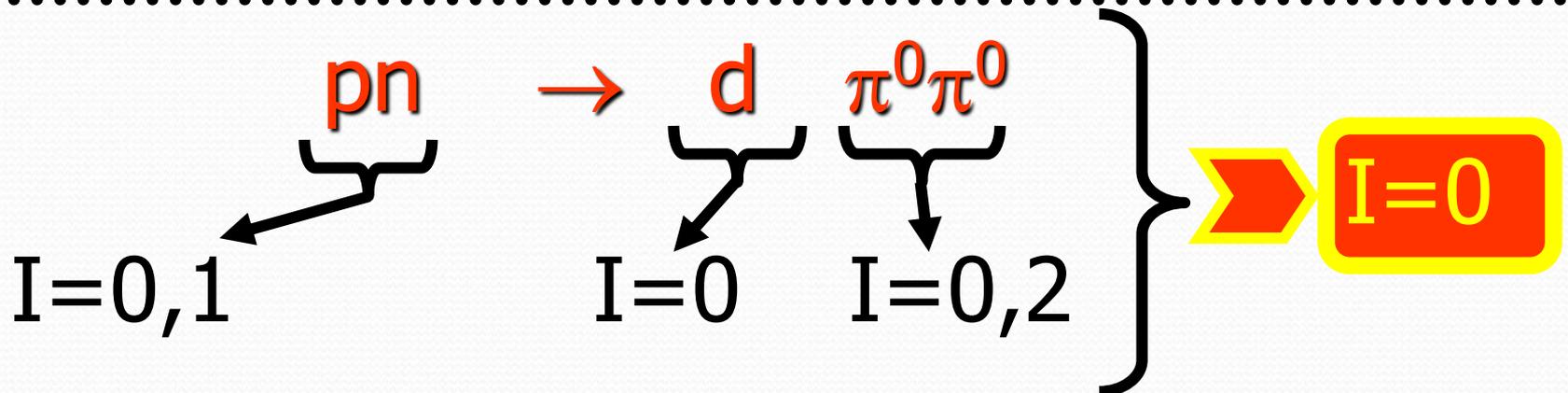
Antisymmetrization: $J^P=1^+$ or 3^+ : if $L_{\Delta\Delta}=0$

$$\sigma(\cos \Theta_d^*) = D_0 P_0 + D_2 P_2 + D_4 P_4 + D_6 P_6$$



1^+ excluded by $\sigma(\Theta)$.

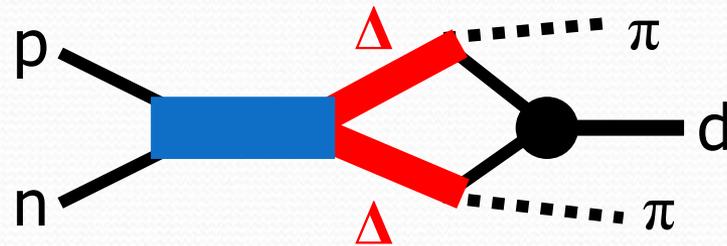
3^+ assigned



The extracted properties of the new particle

$d^*(2380)$

$pn \rightarrow \text{dibaryon} \rightarrow \Delta\Delta \rightarrow d\pi^0\pi^0$



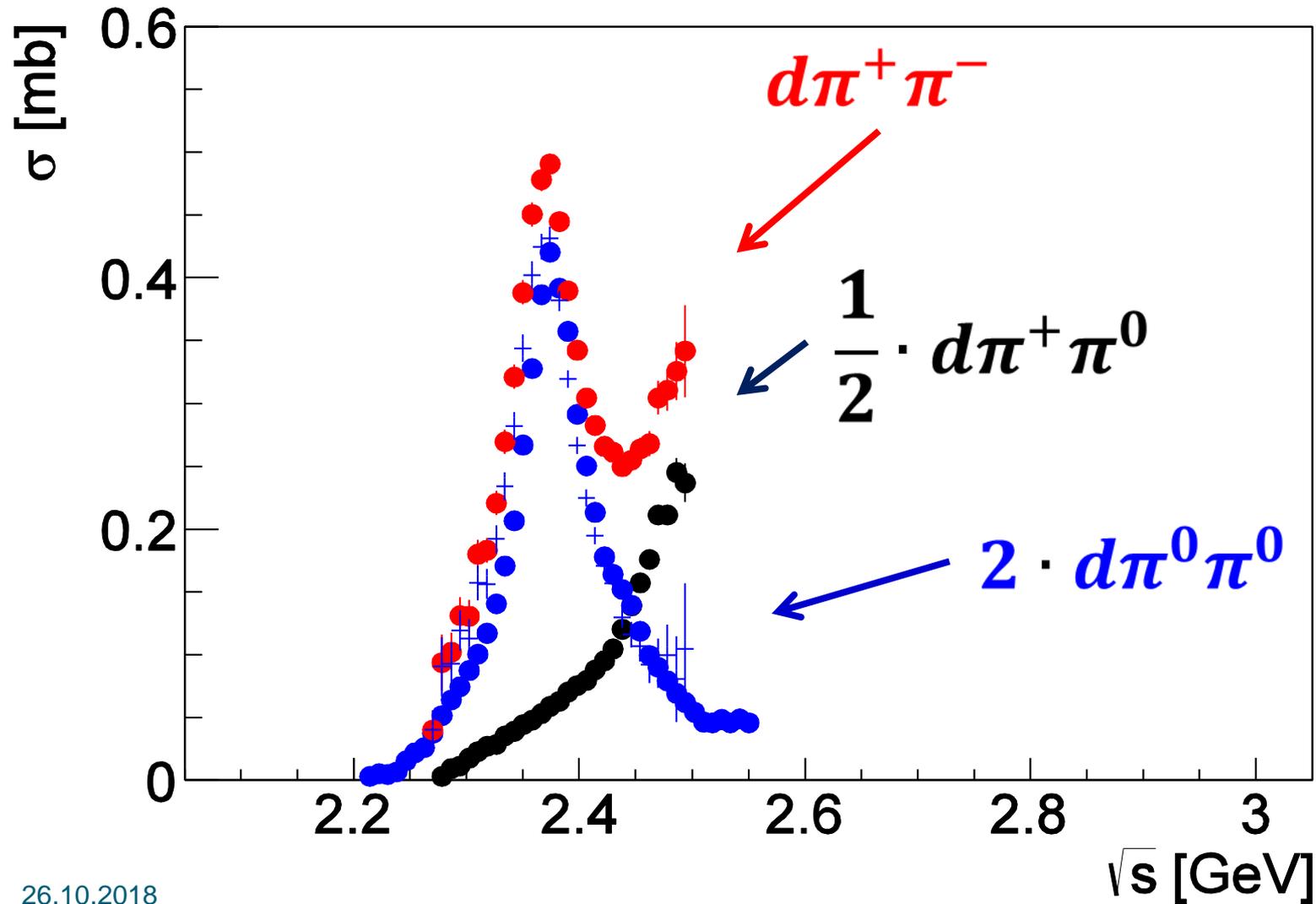
$I(J^p) = 0(3^+)$

$M_{d^*} = 2.38 \text{ GeV} \approx 2M_{\Delta} - 90 \text{ MeV}$

$\Gamma_{d^*} = 70 \text{ MeV} \ll \Gamma_{\Delta\Delta} = 240 \text{ MeV}$

Total cross section $pN \rightarrow d\pi\pi$

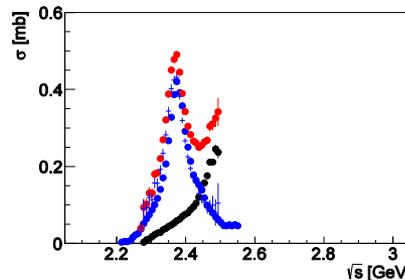
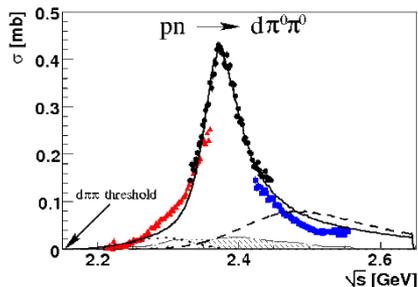
P. Adlarson et. al Phys. Lett. B721 (2013) 229



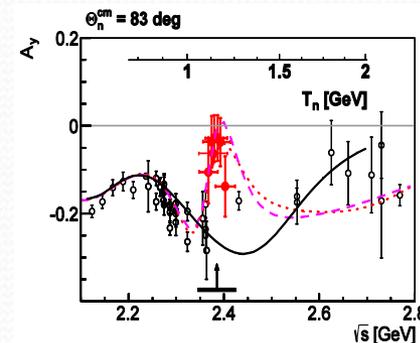
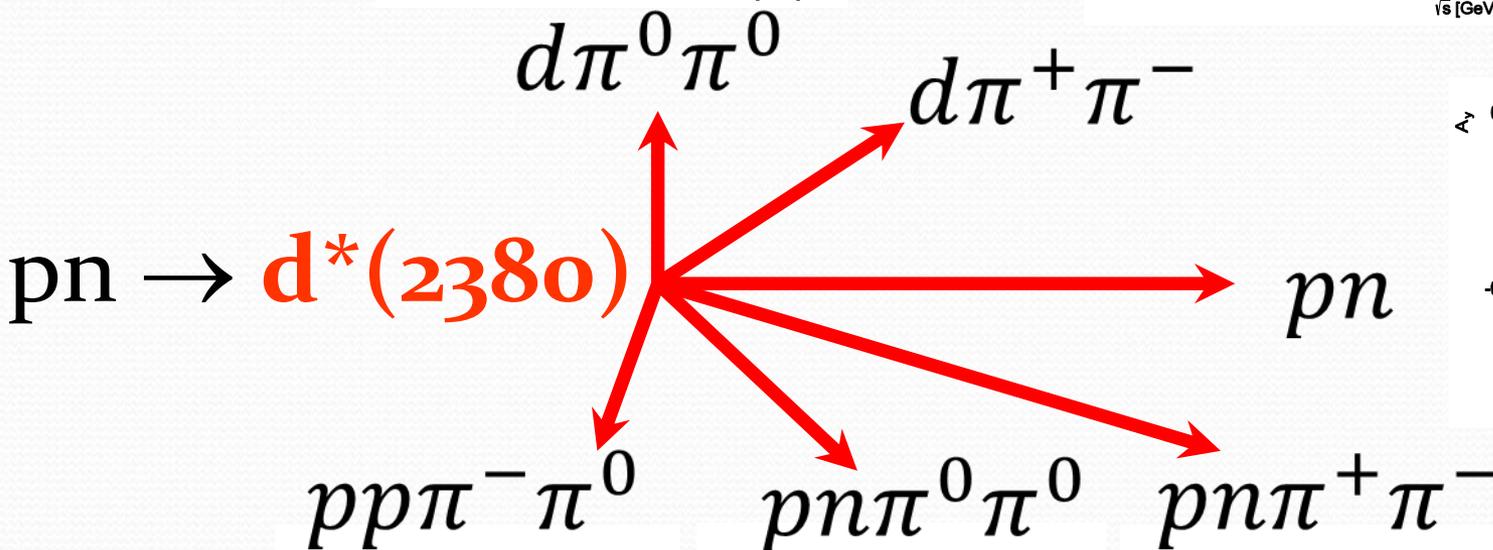
Dibaryon hadronic decays

PRL 106 (2011)
242302

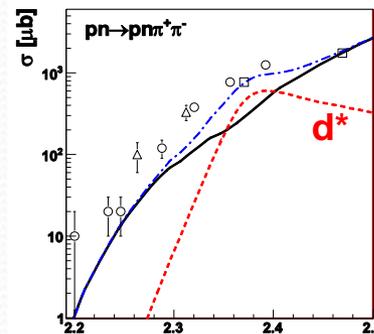
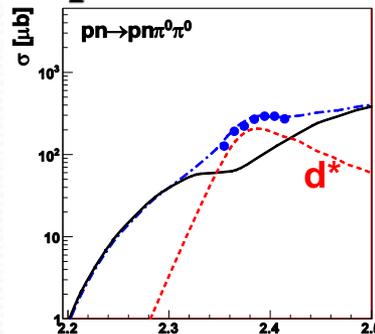
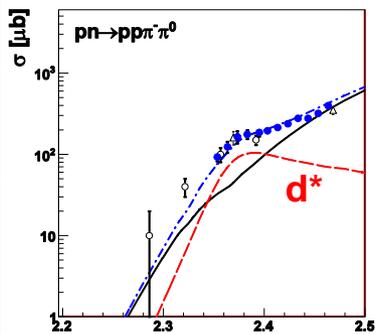
● ● ● WASA data



PLB 721 (2013)
229



PRL 112 (2014)
202301
arXiv:1408.4928



PRC 88 (2013)
055208
arXiv:1409.2659

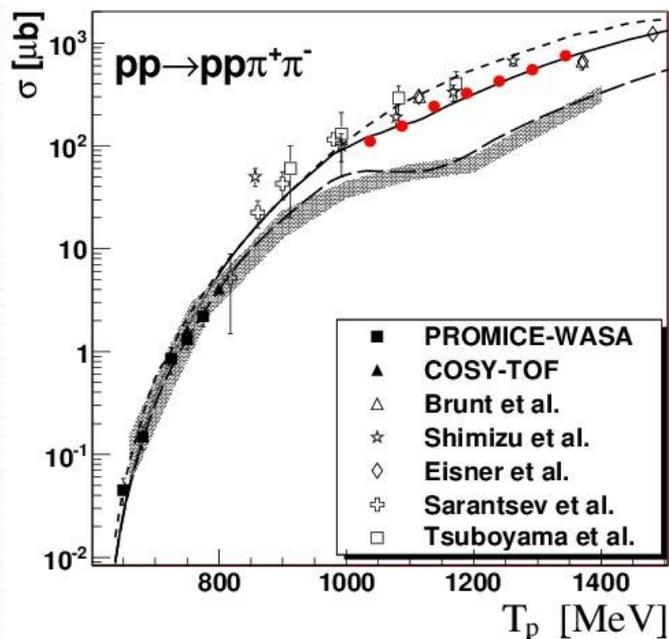
Total cross section



Isotensor final state

Predictions • F. J. Dyson, N-H Xuong PRL. 13(1964) 815

Reaction was measured by use of the quasifree process in pd collisions
the energy region $T_p = 1.08 - 1.36$ GeV corresponding to $\sqrt{s} = 2.35 - 2.46$ GeV



● - data WASA@COSY

----- original Valencia calculations
t-channel meson exchange

- - - - "modified Valencia" calculations

— model with the process
 $pp \rightarrow D_{21}\pi^- \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$

— isospin based prediction

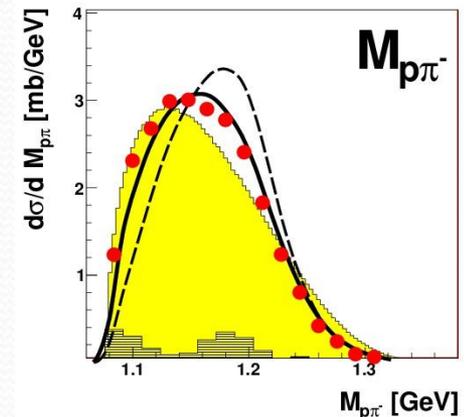
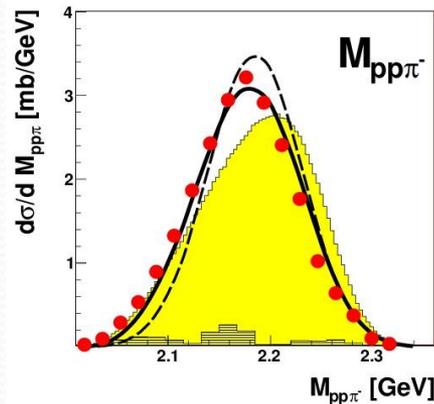
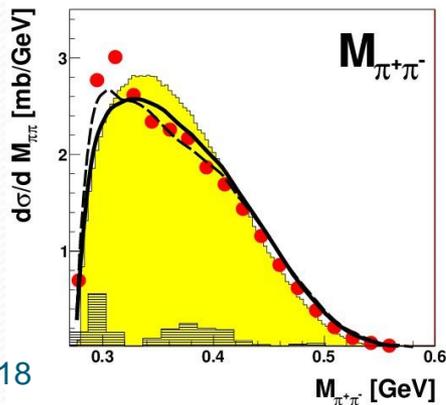
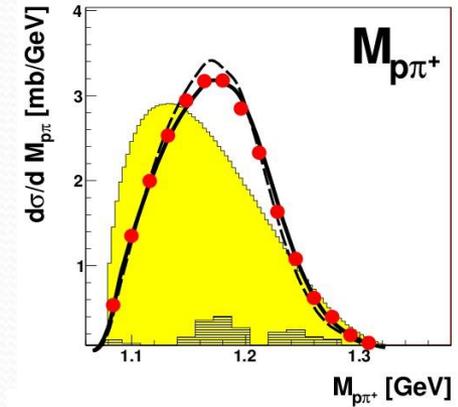
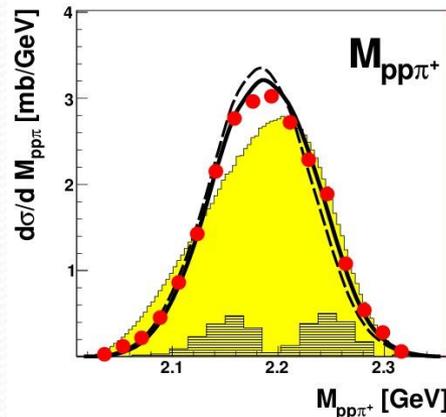
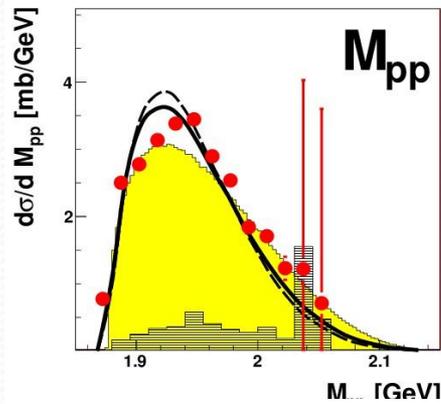
Differential cross sections

■ - Phase Space ● - data

--- "modified Valencia" calculations

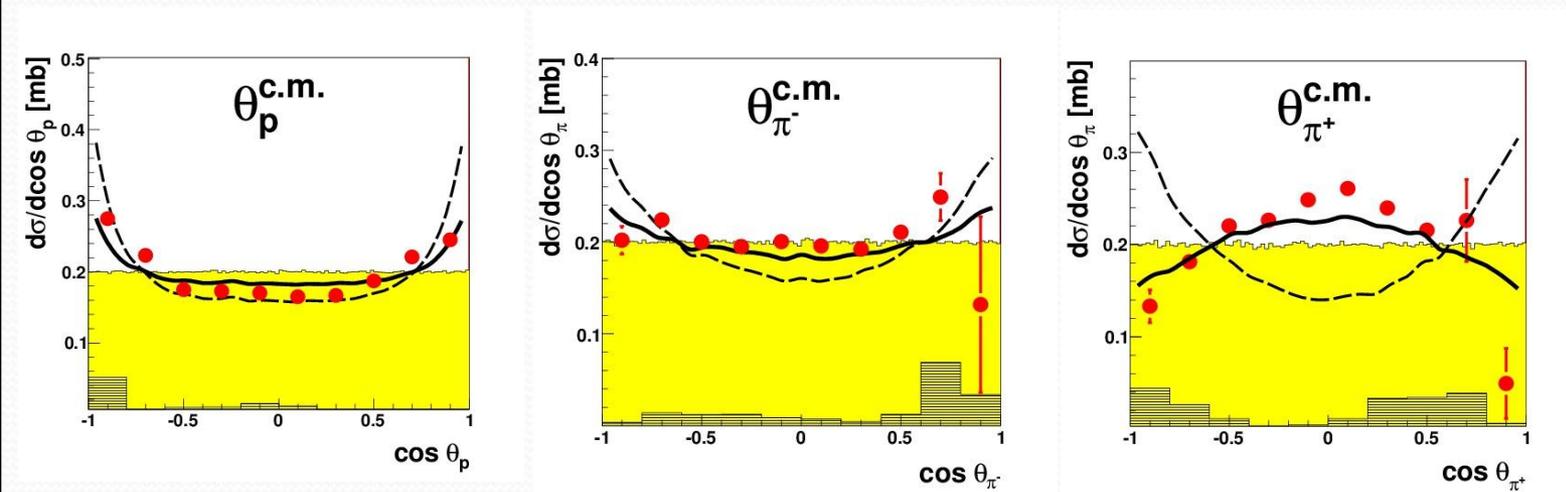
■ - systematic uncertainties

— model with the process
 $pp \rightarrow D_{21}\pi^- \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$



Angular distributions

- Phase Space
- data
- "modified Valencia" calculations
- systematic uncertainties
- model with the process $pp \rightarrow D_{21}\pi^- \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$



Conclusion

- Status of the d^* Resonance

decay channel	branching	status
$d \pi^0 \pi^0$	15 %	observed
$d \pi^+ \pi^-$	25 %	observed
$pp \pi^0 \pi^-$	7 %	observed
$np \pi^0 \pi^0$	(12 %, predicted*)	observed
$np \pi^+ \pi^-$	(31 %, predicted*)	HADES
np	(10 %, predicted)	observed

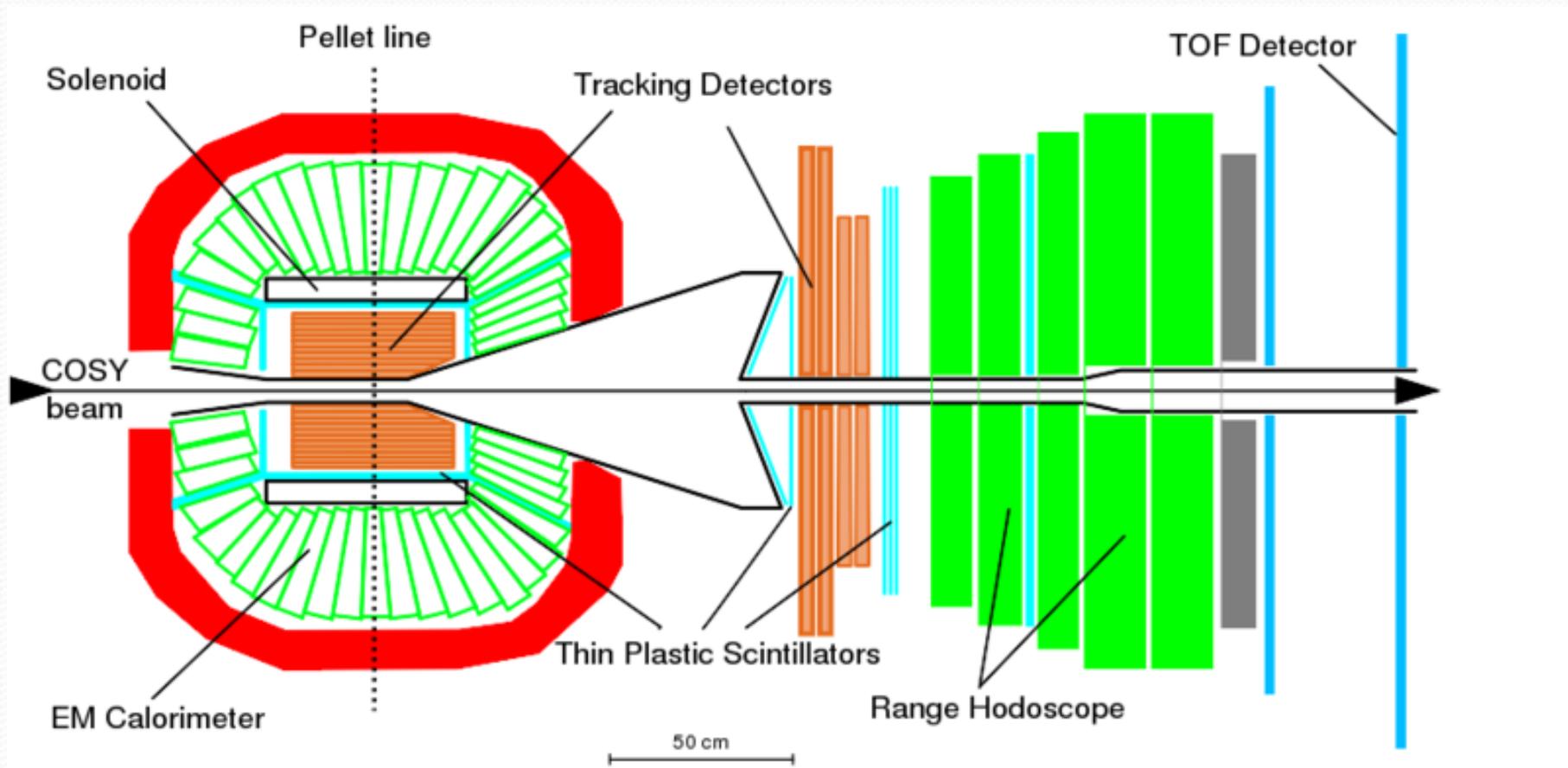
- Dibaryon d^* : $M=2380$ MeV, $\Gamma=70$ MeV, $I(J^P)=0(3^+)$

- **$pp \pi^+ \pi^-$ channel is** the associated production of the theoretically predicted **isotensor ΔN state D_{21}** **$M=2140$ MeV, $\Gamma=110$ MeV**

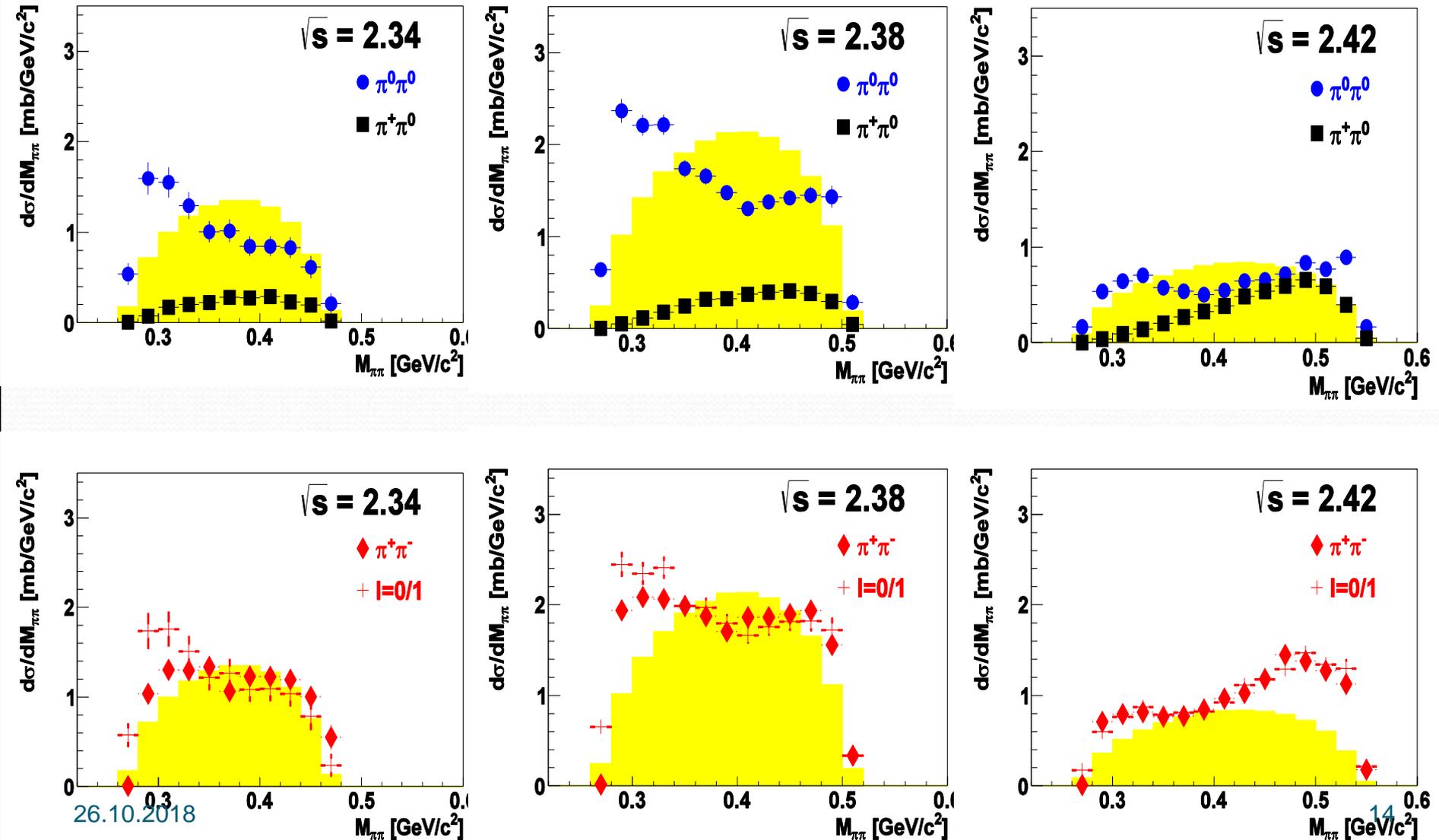
with specific signatures in invariant mass spectra and in the π^+ angular distribution

Thank you

WASA detector at COSY



ABC-effect in $M_{\pi\pi}$ for $pN \rightarrow d\pi\pi$



Isospin relations

$$\sigma[pn \rightarrow d\pi^+\pi^-] = \frac{1}{2} \sigma[pp \rightarrow d\pi^+\pi^0] + 2\sigma[pn \rightarrow d\pi^0\pi^0]$$

$I=1$

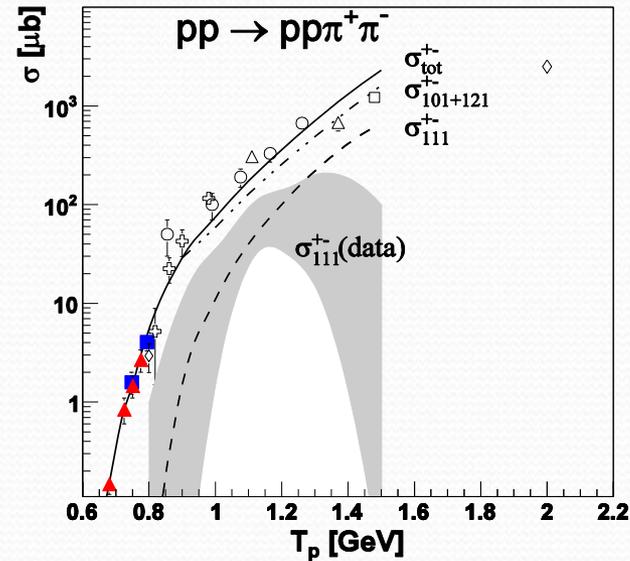
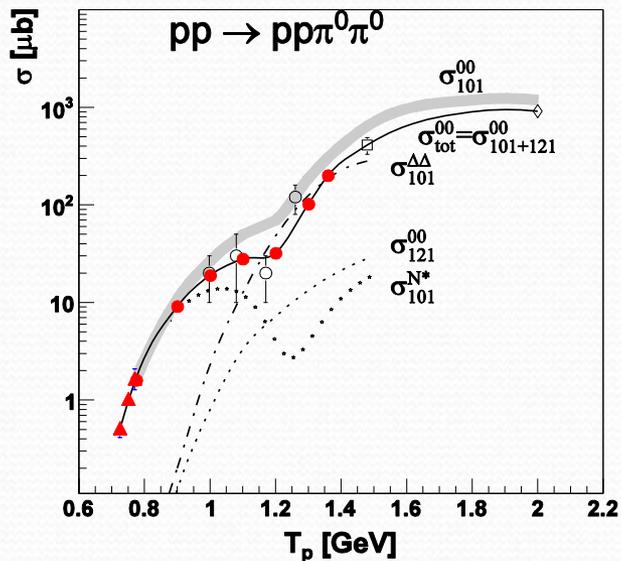
$I=0$

The decay modes of the dibaryon

Channel	Publications
$d \pi^0 \pi^0$	M. Bashkanov et. al Phys.Rev.Lett. 102 (2009) 052301 P. Adlarson et. al Phys. Rev. Lett. 106:242302, 2011 P. Adlarson et. al Phys.Lett. B721 (2013) 229-236
$d \pi^+ \pi^-$	P. Adlarson et. al Phys.Lett. B721 (2013) 229-236
$pp \pi^0 \pi^-$	P. Adlarson et. al Phys. Rev. C 88, 055208
$np \pi^0 \pi^0$	arXiv:1409.2659
np	A. Pricking, M. Bashkanov, H. Clement. arXiv:1310.5532 P. Adlarson et al. Phys. Rev. Lett. 112 , 202301, (2014) P. Adlarson et al. Phys. Rev. C 90 , 035204 , (2014)
$pn e^+ e^-$	M. Bashkanov, H. Clement, Eur.Phys.J. A50 (2014) 107
${}^3\text{He} \pi \pi$	M. Bashkanov et. al Phys.Lett. B637 (2006) 223-228 arXiv:1408.5744
${}^4\text{He} \pi \pi$	P. Adlarson et. al Phys.Rev. C86 (2012) 032201
	+ activities from other groups

Non-fusion channels

Isospin Decomposition

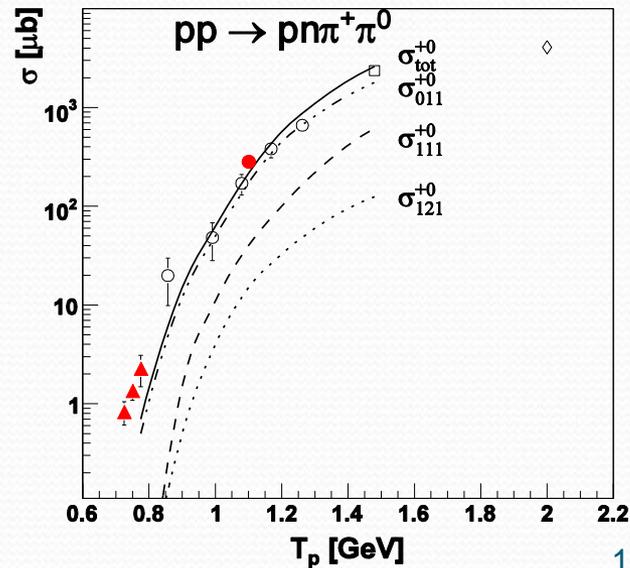
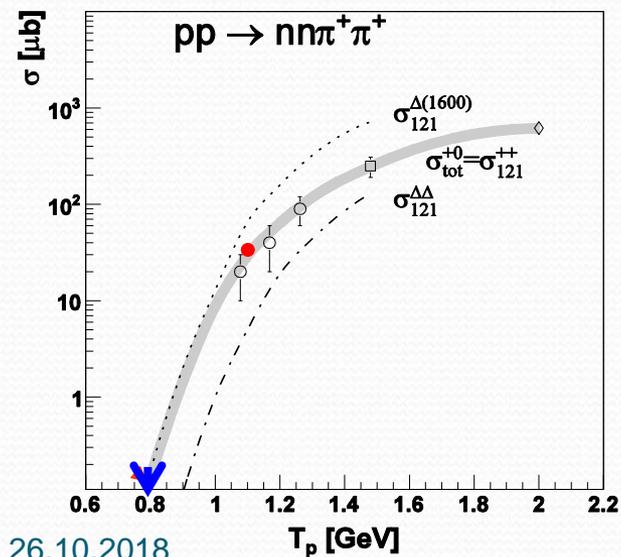


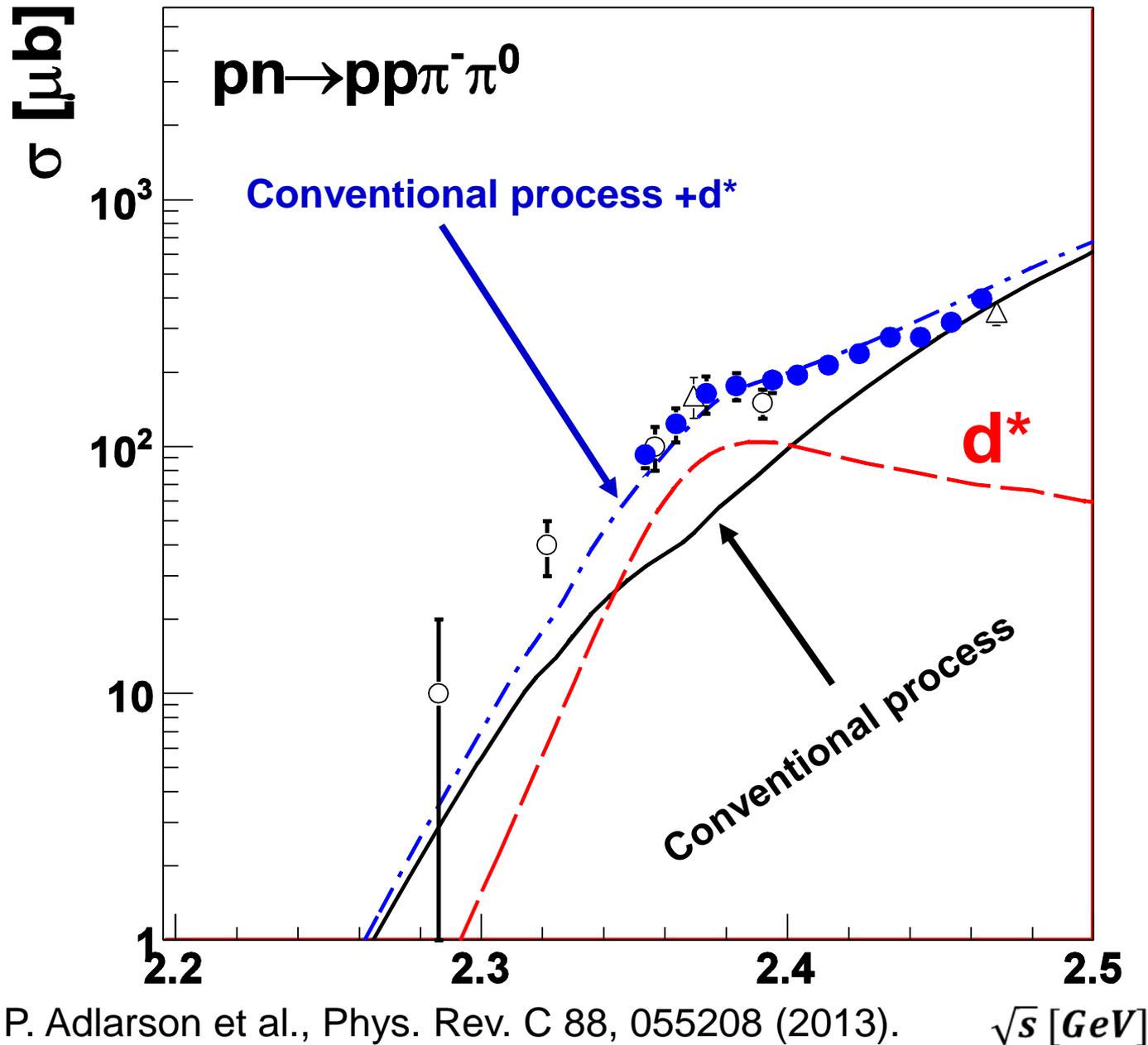
$N^*(1440)$

$\Delta\Delta$

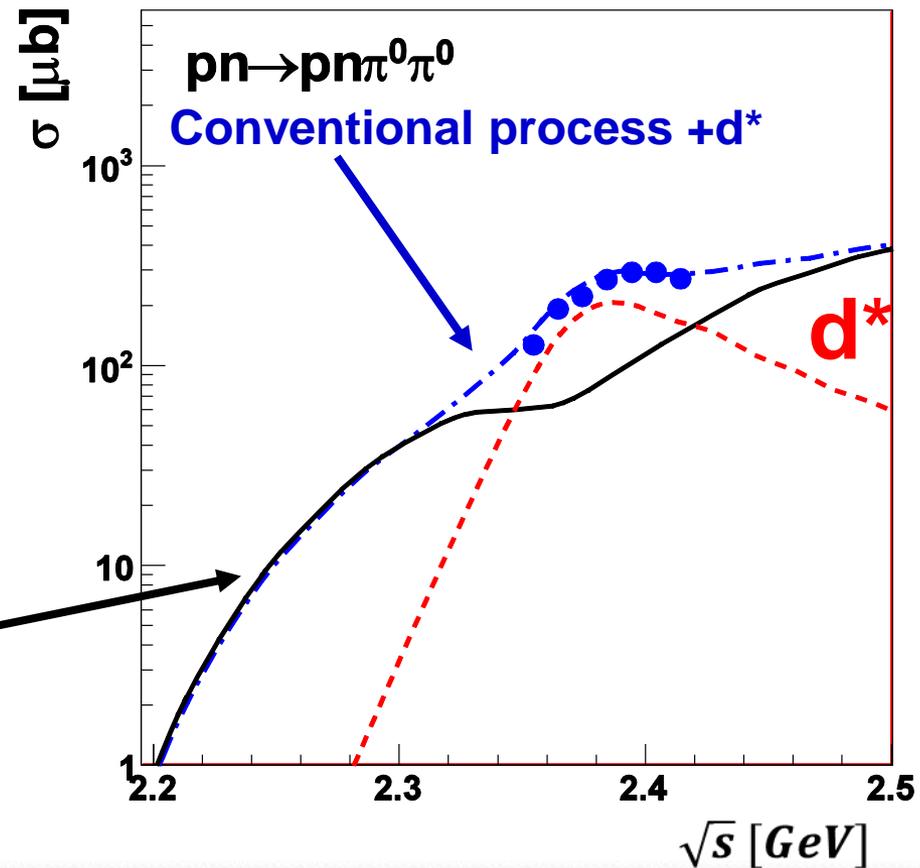
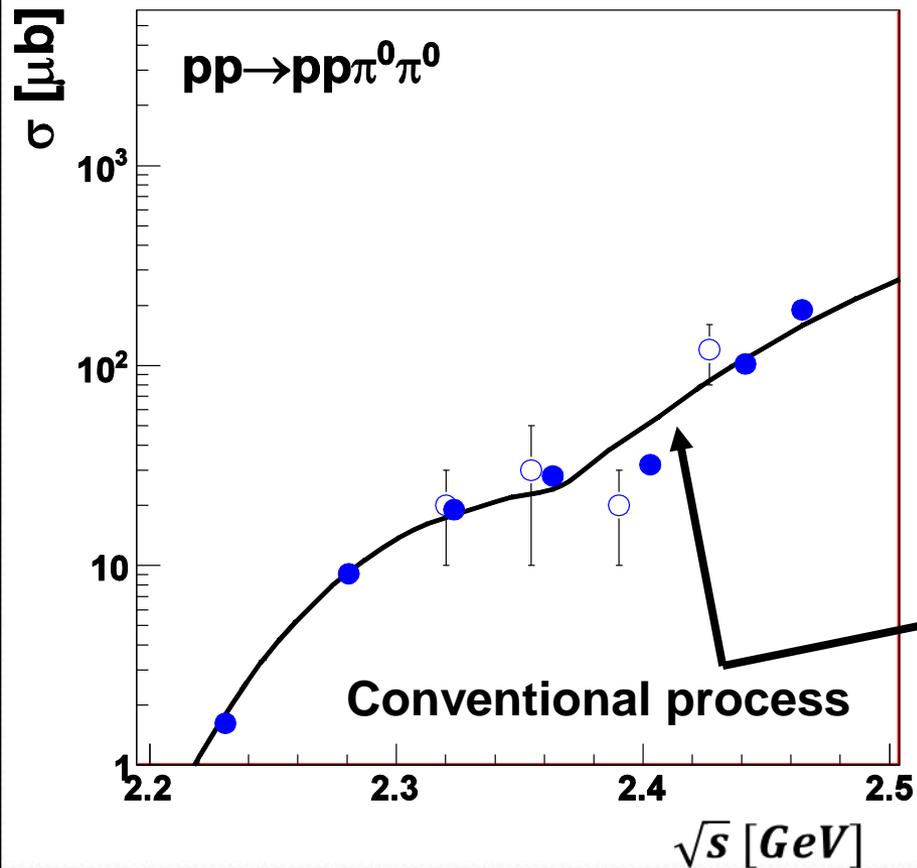
$\Delta(1600)$

T. Skorodko et al.,
PLB 679 (2009) 30





$pn \rightarrow pn\pi^0\pi^0$



The family of dibaryons

Predictions of $I(J^P) = 0(3^+)$ state

- F. J. Dyson, N-H Xuong PRL. 13(1964) 815
 - first prediction
- T. Goldman, *et al*, PRC 39, 1889 (1989)
 - “d*”, “inevitable dibaryon”
- T. Kamae and T. Fujita, PRL 38, 471 (1977)
 - deuteron photodisintegration
- A. Gal, H. Garcilazo PRL 111 (2013) 172301
 - Faddeev-Yakubovsky calculations
- H. Huang, J. Ping, F. Wang, PRC 89, 034001 (2014)
 - Quark model
- F. Huang, Z.Y. Zhang, P.N. Shen, W.L. Wang arXiv:1408.0458
 - RGM, “hexaquark-dominated exotic state”

$pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\pi\pi$, $T_p = 0.89 \text{ GeV}$

$M_{\pi\pi}$

$M_{{}^3\text{He}\pi}$

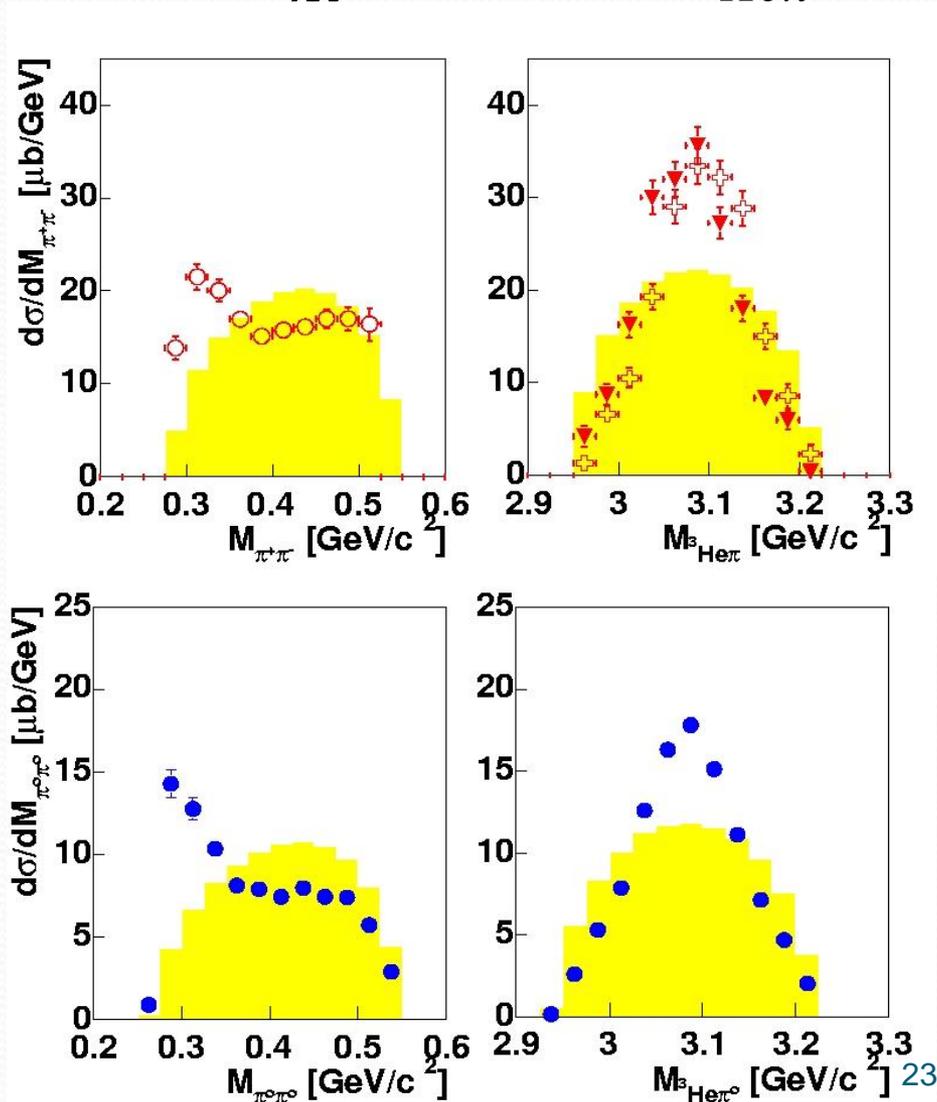
\oplus ${}^3\text{He}\pi^+$

\blacktriangledown ${}^3\text{He}\pi^-$

$\pi^+\pi^-$
($I=0,1$)

$\pi^0\pi^0$
($I=0$)

M. Bashkanov *et. al*,
Phys. Lett. **B637** (2006) 223-228



Kinematics

