

# A Gaseous Beam Monitor for the CSR External-Target Experiment

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On behalf of the CEE Beam Monitor Group

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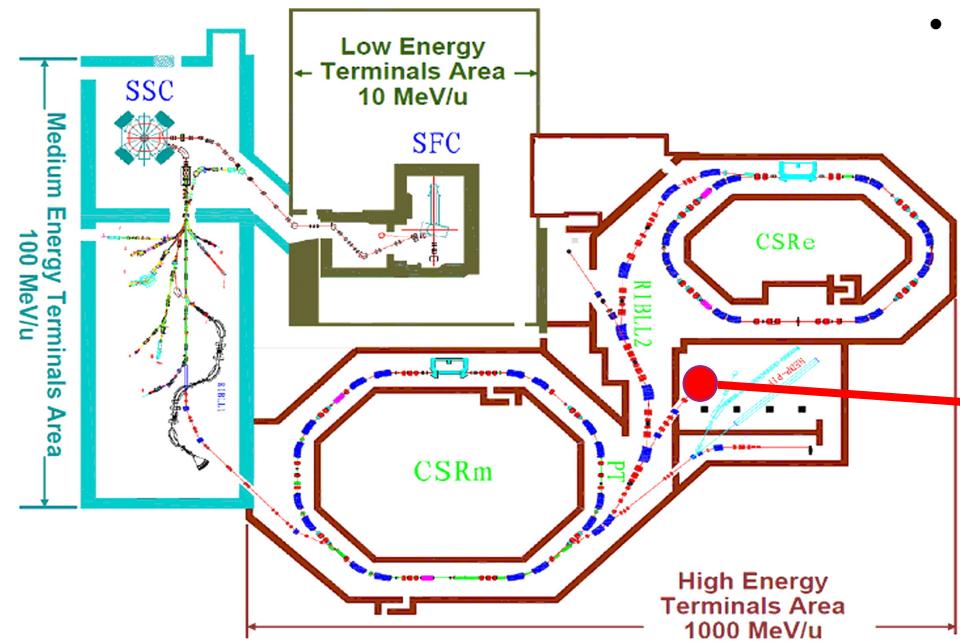
# Outline

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- Introduction
- Design of the CEE Beam Monitor
- First Prototype
- Second Prototype
- Summary and Outlook

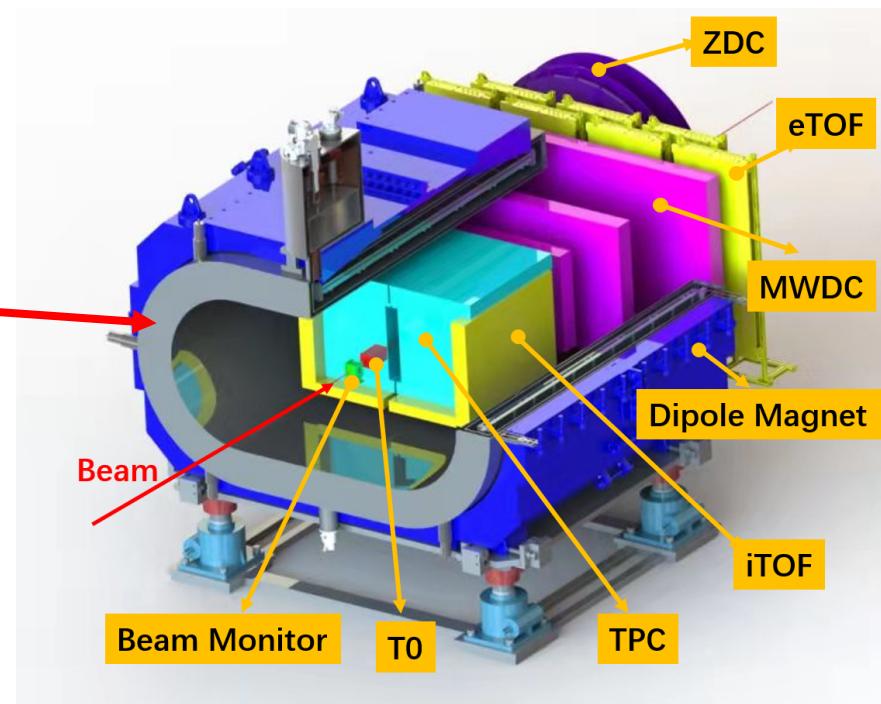
# CEE at HIFRL-CSR

Heavy Ion Research Facility in Lanzhou  
Cooler-Storage-Ring system



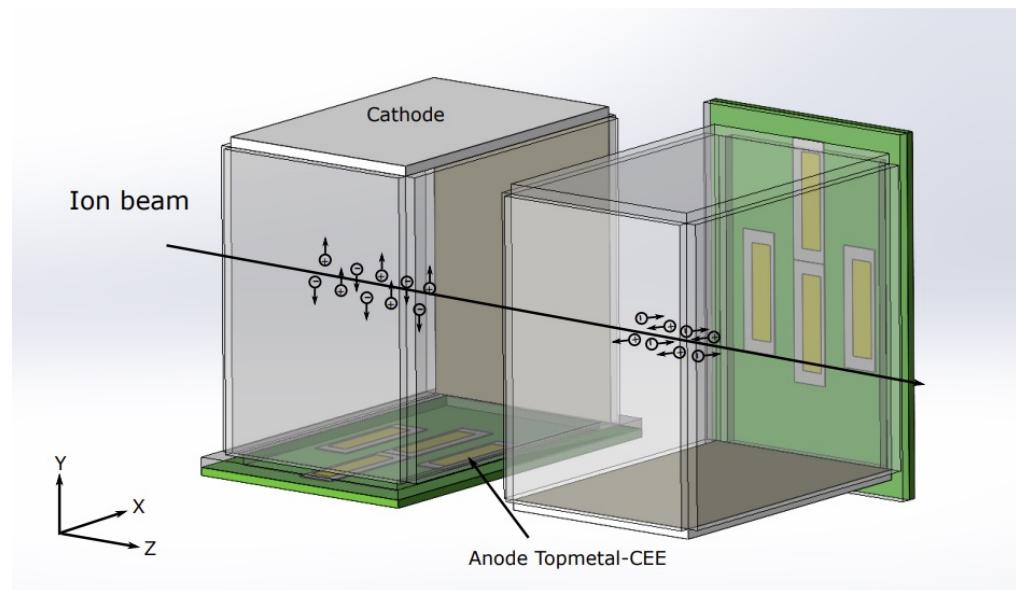
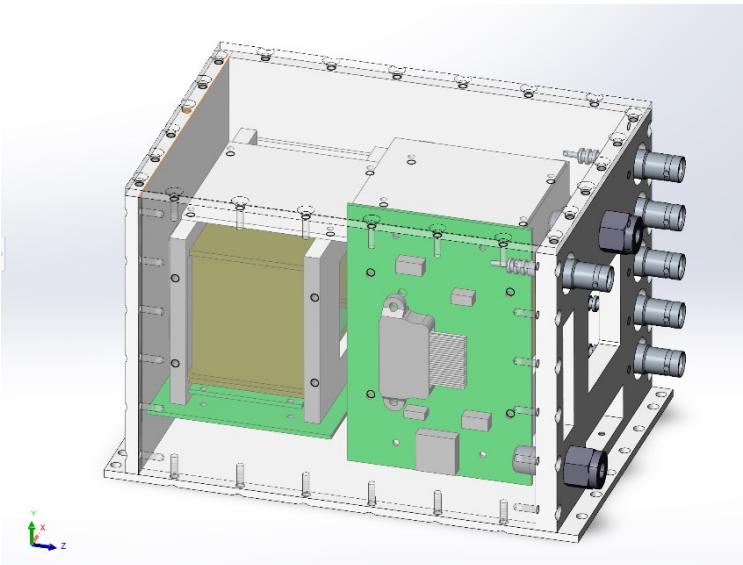
## CSR External-Target Experiment

- Study the properties of cold nuclear matter at high baryonic density
- Construction time: 2020-01 to 2024-12
- Lowest (highest) beam energy: 0.3 (2.8) GeV/u
- Maximum system: U+U
- Maximum event rate:  $10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$



# Beam Monitor of CEE

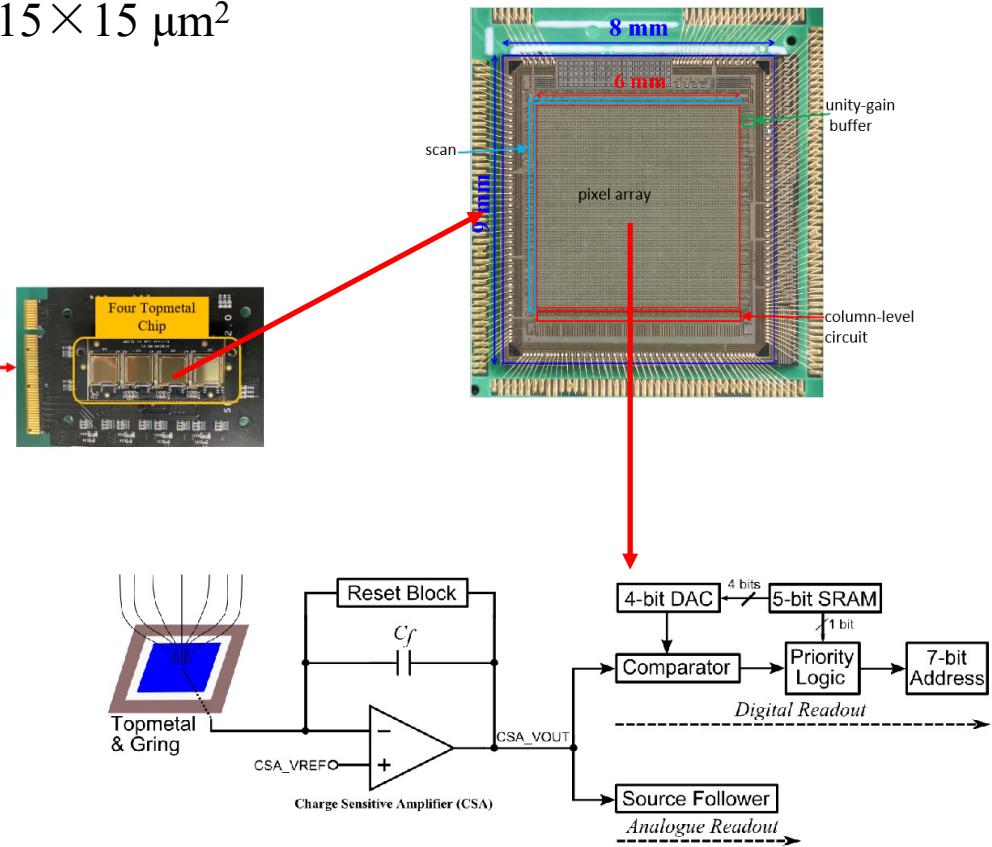
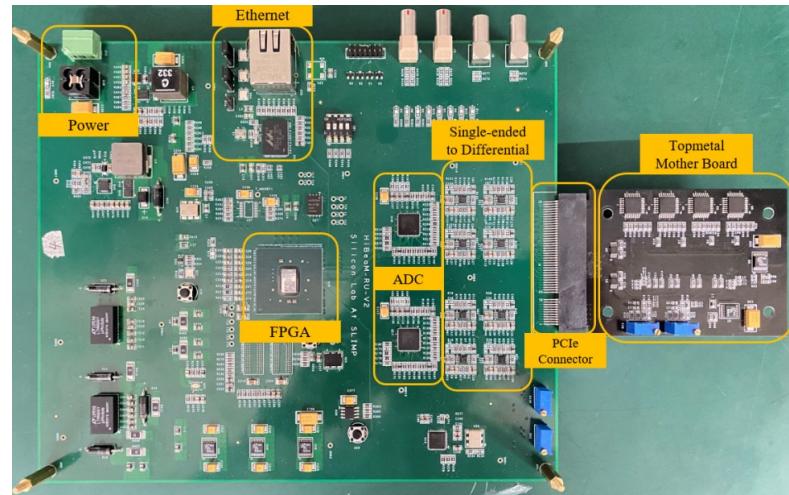
- Placed upstream of the fixed target
- Measure the position of each beam particle
- Used in **vertex reconstruction** (combined with TPC and MWDC)
- Main design parameters:
  - Position resolution : **50  $\mu\text{m}$**
  - Minimum time separation of two particles: **1  $\mu\text{s}$**
  - Sensitive area:  **$30 \times 30 \text{ mm}^2$**
- Two field cages in a gas vessel, each measuring 1-D transverse coordinate
- Custom-designed **Topmetal chip** as anode for charge sensing and readout
- **Direct charge sensing** for heavy ionizing particles e.g. U, Xe
- **Single-layer GEM** for less ionizing particle e.g. C (not shown in the plot)



Simulation study of the beam monitor is described in the Poster of Fei and Zhen.

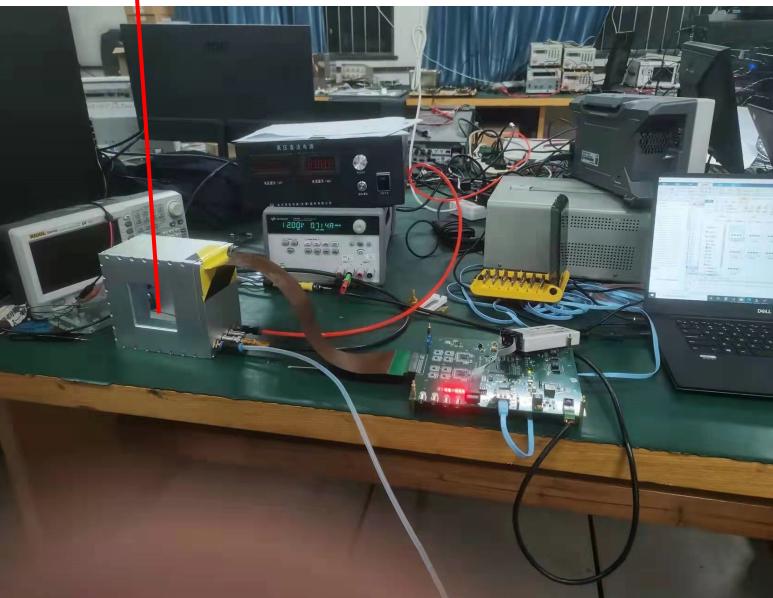
# First Prototype: Topmetal-II- chip

- CMOS 350 nm
- $72 \times 72$  pixel matrix
- Pixel size:  $83.2 \times 83.2 \mu\text{m}^2$
- Rolling shutter readout
- Top exposed metal size per pixel:  $15 \times 15 \mu\text{m}^2$
- Analogue output + off-chip DAC

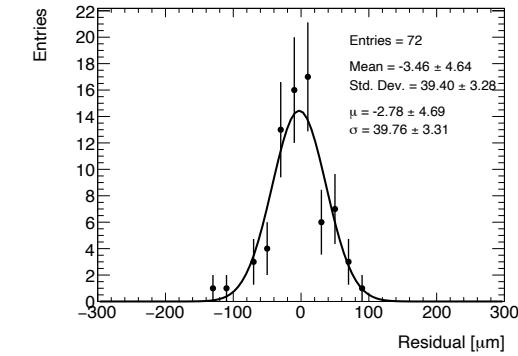
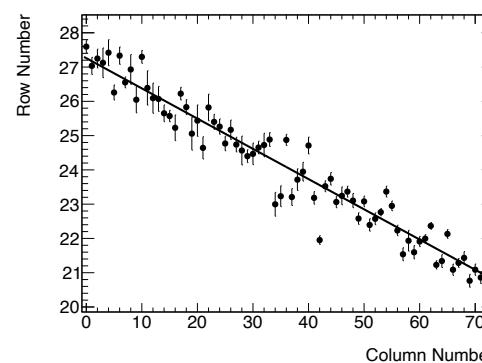
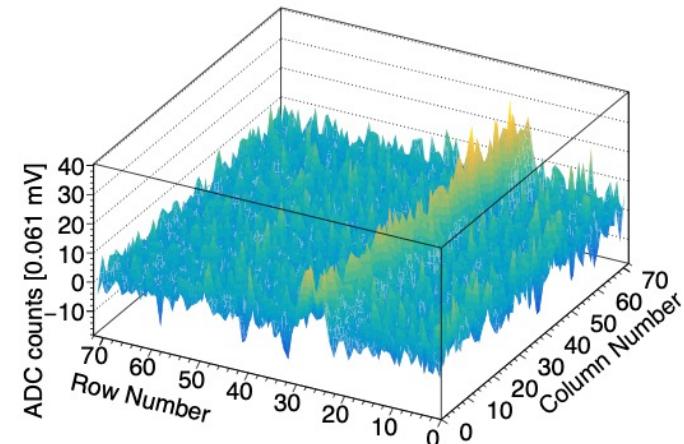


# First Prototype: lab test

[Nucl. Sci. Tech. \(2022\) 33:36](#)



- Test with  $\alpha$  particle from  $^{241}\text{Am}$
- Ar-CO<sub>2</sub> (70:30) gas

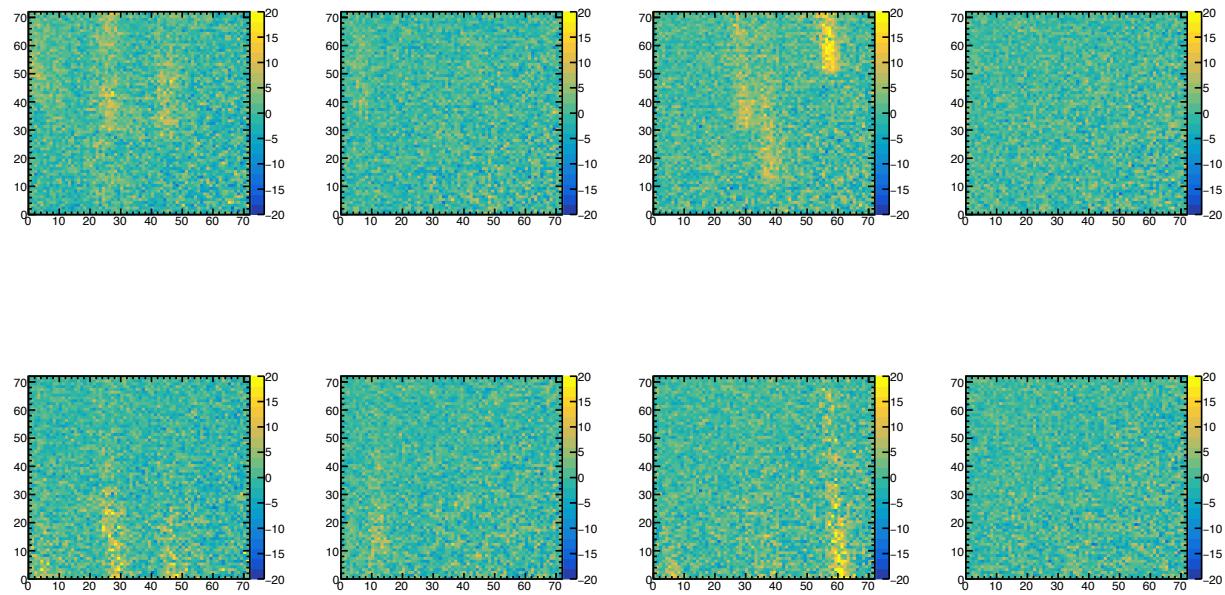


# First Prototype: beam test

- $^{40}\text{Ar}^{18+}$  beam test at HIFRL-CSR
- In Air and Ar-CO<sub>2</sub> (70:30)



- Two adjacent (4 ms) frames in Air
- $^{40}\text{Ar}^{18+}$  at  $\sim 100 \text{ MeV/u}$

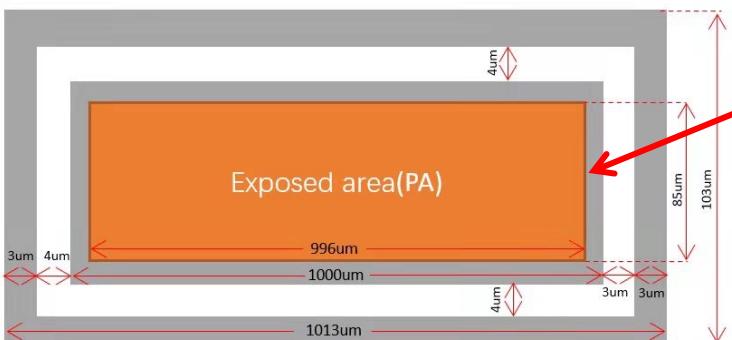
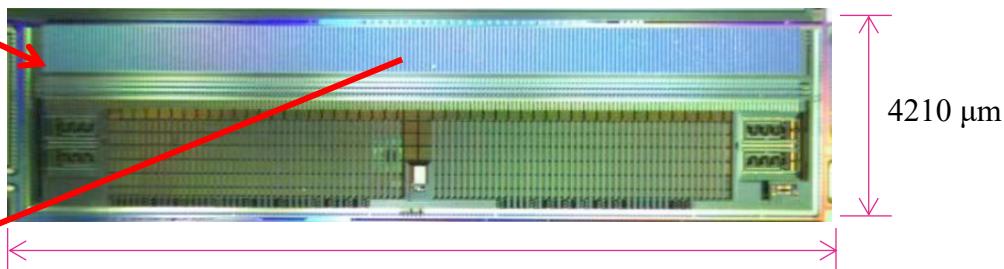
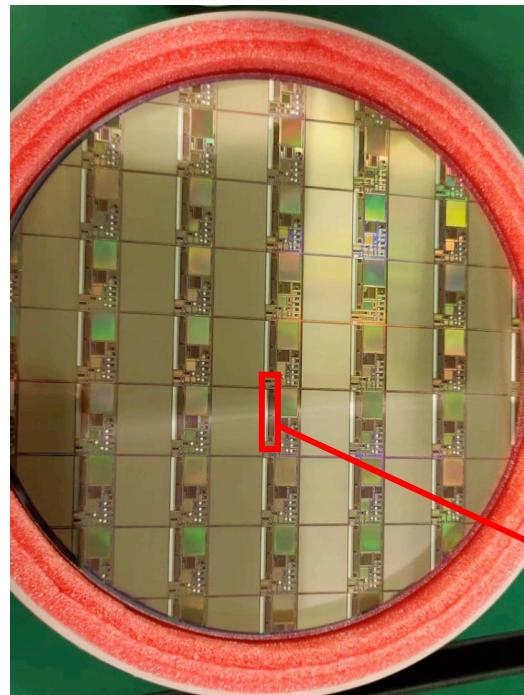


# Second prototype: Topmetal-CEEv1 chip

[NIMA 1047 \(2023\) 167786](#)

The main features of the Topmetal-CEEv1 chip.

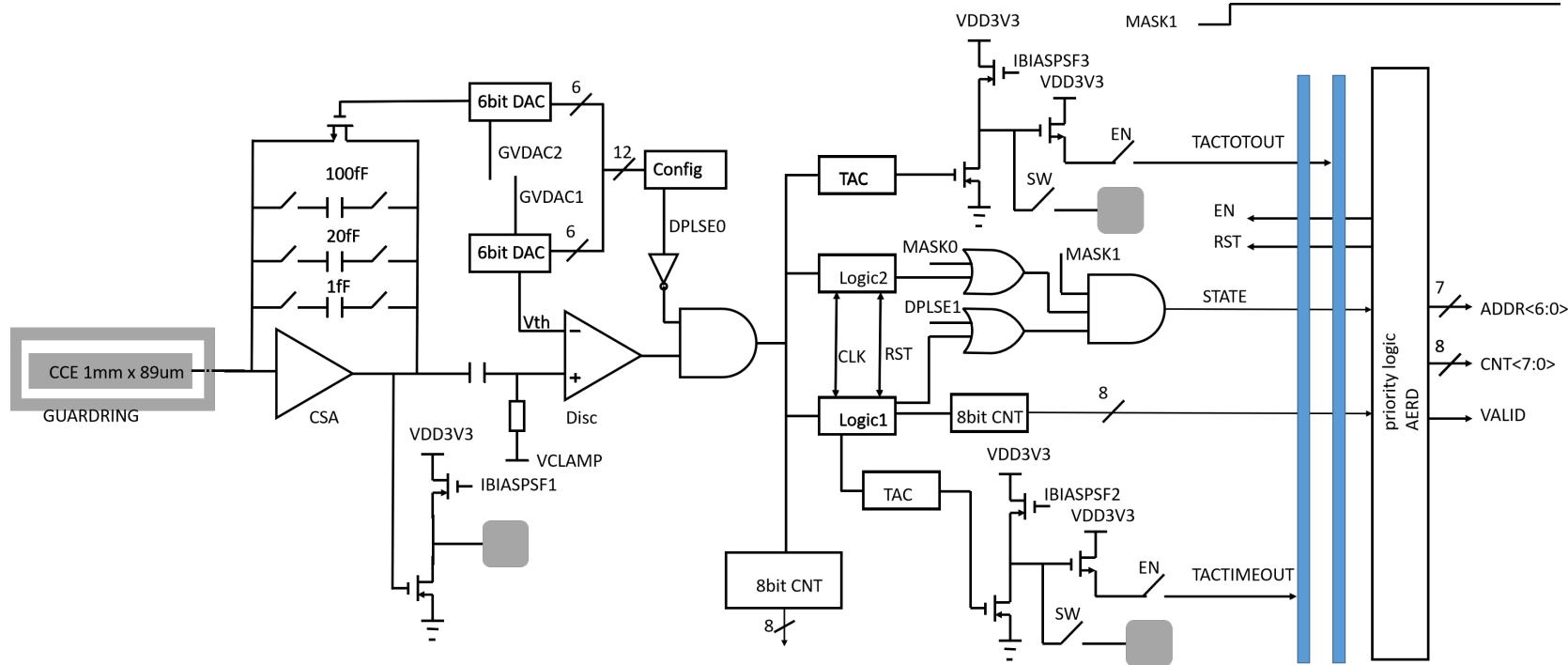
Feature size	130 nm
Chip area	4.2 mm × 19 mm
Number of pixels	1 × 180
Pixel pitch	100 μm
CCE size	1 mm × 89 μm
Shaping time (tunable)	~ 0.5 μs to 2 ms
Peaking time	~ 100 ns
Readout scheme	Data-driven readout
Readout time	25 ns/pixel
Amplitude measurement	TOT method



# Second prototype: Topmetal-CEEv1 chip

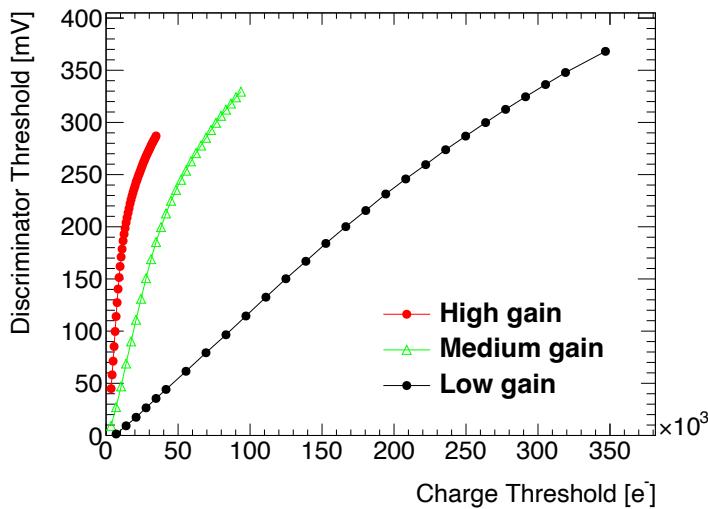
Front-end circuit:

- Three gains for ions of different ionizing density
- Discriminator with local DAC for per-pixel adjustment
- Time-over-threshold signal for amplitude measurement
- Output signals sent to priority logical circuit for hit-driven readout

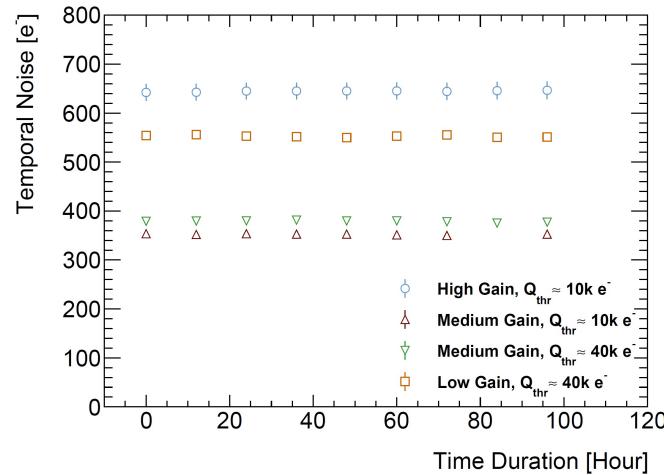


# Second prototype: Topmetal-CEEv1 chip

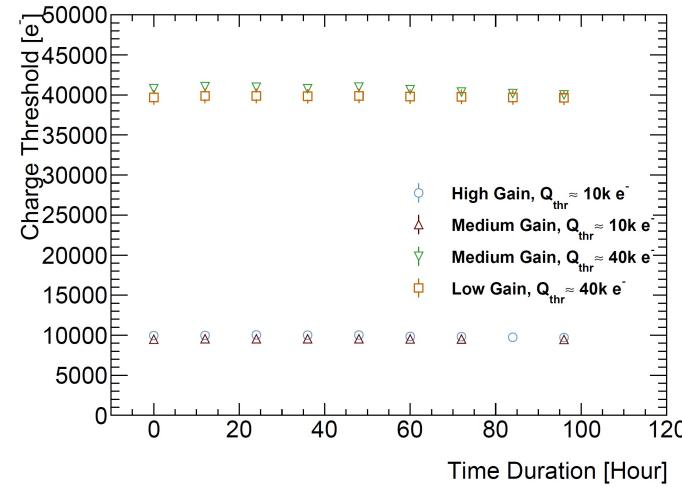
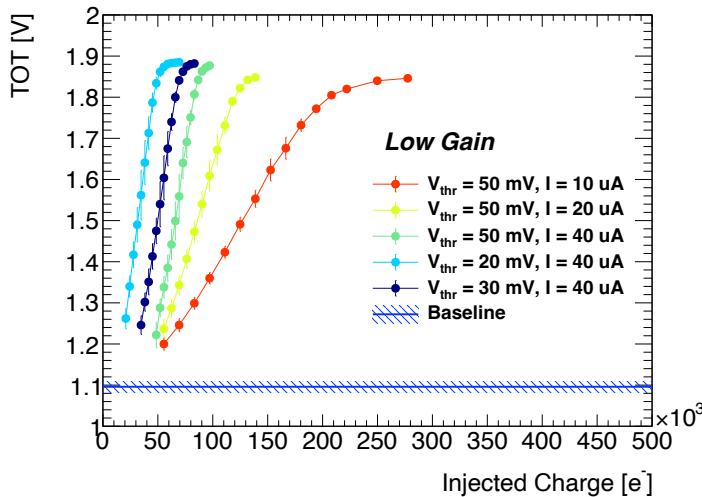
- Linearity of CSA:



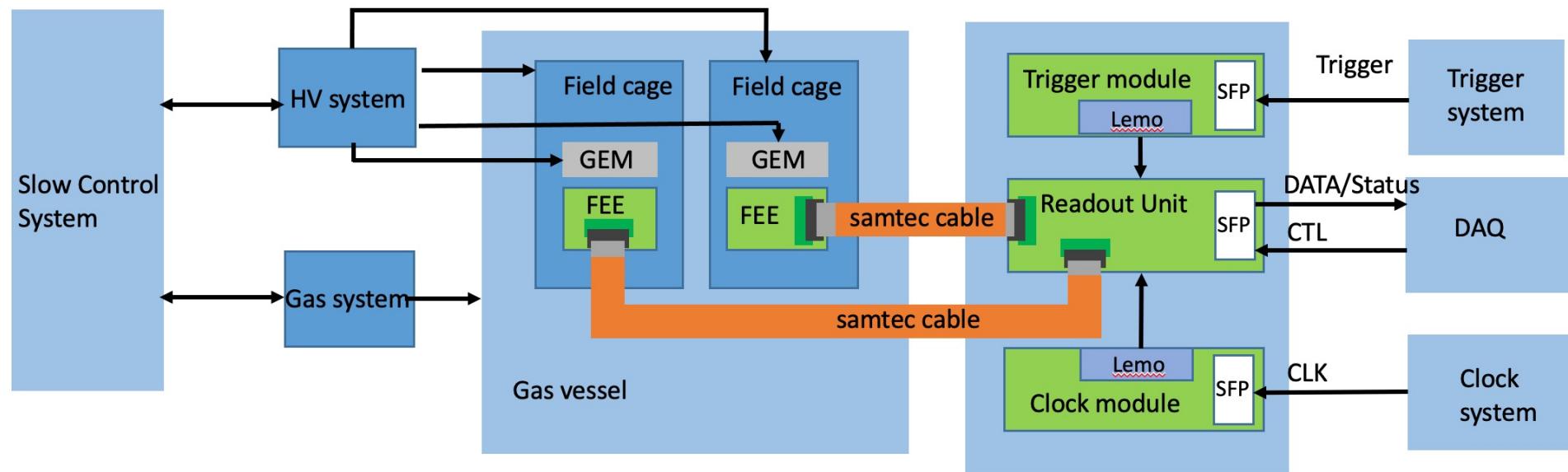
- Time stability:



- TOT:



# Second prototype: system



# Summary and Outlook

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- Gaseous beam monitor, part of the CEE experiment, is under development.
- It features Topmetal chips for charge sensing and readout in the gas.
- First prototype, utilizing Topmetal-II- chip, has been built and tested.
- Second prototype, utilizing custom-designed Topmetal-CEE chip, is being assembled. The chip has been tested in the lab. System tests on the way.