

# Measurements of Higgs boson production through vector boson fusion in the $H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$ final state at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

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arXiv:2207.00338

(all plots and tables are taken from this reference unless stated otherwise)



# $H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$

The Higgs boson decay channel:

$$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$$

21.6%      0.5%

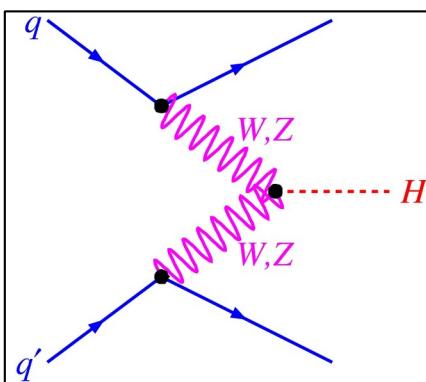
$m_H = 125.09$  GeV

VBF is the only process considered as signal in the analysis.

Background processes (slide 12):

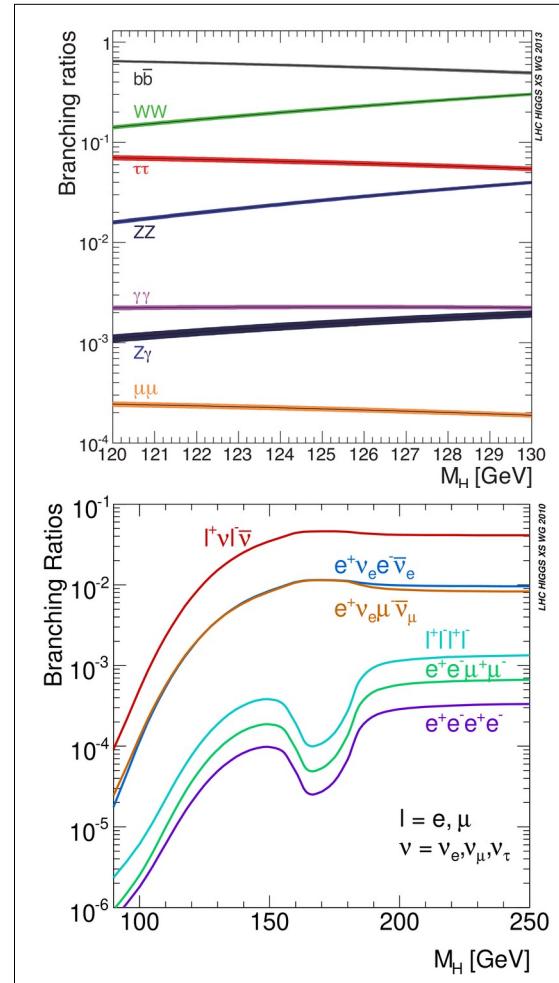
- others H-boson
- top quark production ( $tW$  and  $t\bar{t}$ )
- non-resonant  $WW$
- dibosons ( $WZ$ ,  $ZZ$ ,  $W\gamma$ ,  $W\gamma^*$  and  $Z\gamma$ )
- Drell-Yan ( $Z+jets$  or  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \pi\pi$ )
- Mis-Id ( $W+jets$ ) and multi-jets (QCD) jets misidentified as  $\ell$

- clear signature
- two isolated leptons
- sizeable missing  $E_T$
- only  $m_T$  reconstruction
- two highly energetic forward jets



Vector boson fusion (vbf)

source



# Event selection

## Signal Region

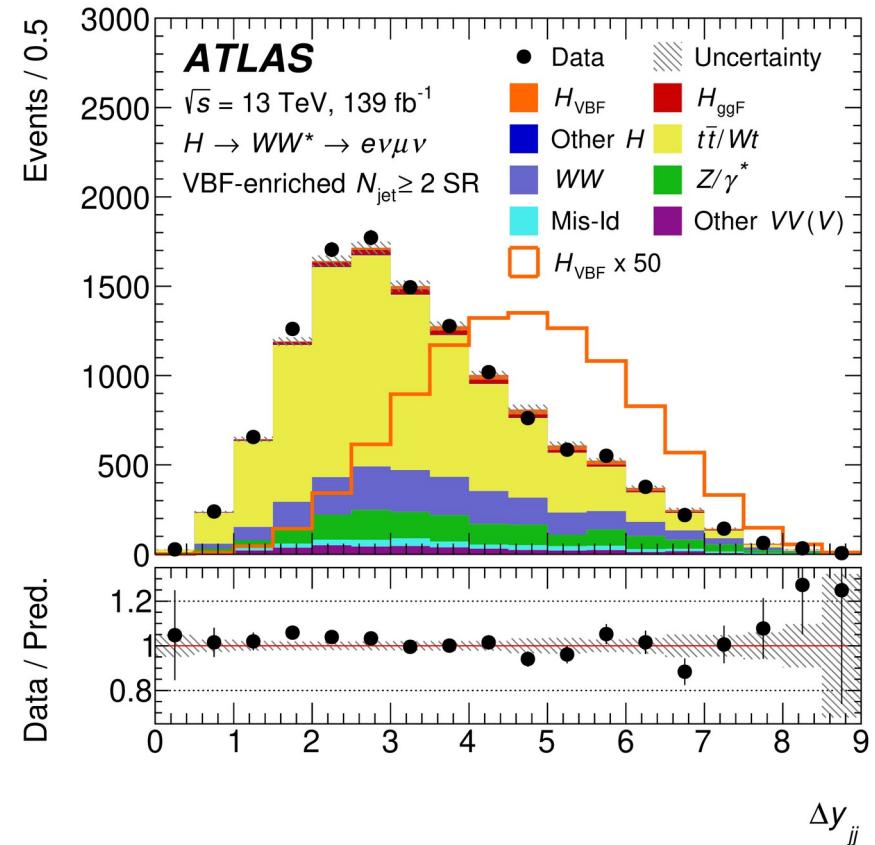
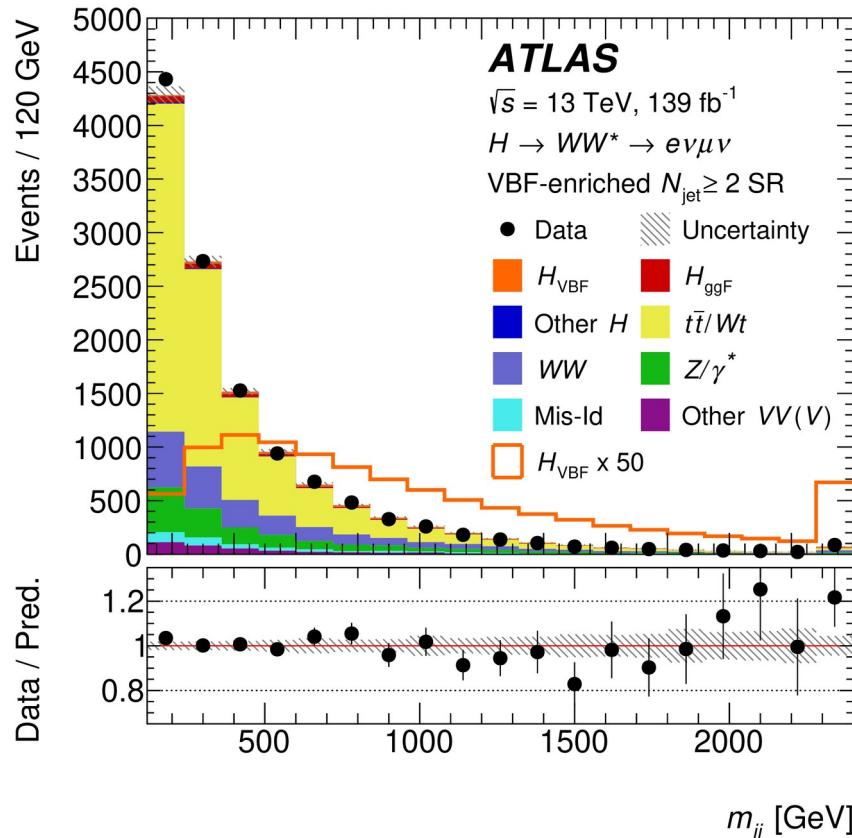
Category	$N_{\text{jet},(p_T>30 \text{ GeV})} \geq 2$ VBF
Preselection	<p>Two isolated, different-flavor leptons (<math>\ell = e, \mu</math>) with opposite charge</p> $p_T^{\text{lead}} > 22 \text{ GeV}$ , $p_T^{\text{sublead}} > 15 \text{ GeV}$ $m_{\ell\ell} > 10 \text{ GeV}$
Background rejection	$N_{b\text{-jet},(p_T>20 \text{ GeV})} = 0$ $m_{\tau\tau} < m_Z - 25 \text{ GeV}$
$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$ topology	<p>central jet veto outside lepton veto</p> $m_{jj} > 120 \text{ GeV}$
Discriminating fit variable	DNN

## Control Region

CR	$N_{\text{jet},(p_T>30 \text{ GeV})} \geq 2$ VBF
$t\bar{t}/Wt$	$N_{b\text{-jet},(p_T>20 \text{ GeV})} = 1$ $m_{\tau\tau} < m_Z - 25 \text{ GeV}$ <p>central jet veto outside lepton veto</p>
$Z/\gamma^*$	$N_{b\text{-jet},(p_T>20 \text{ GeV})} = 0$ $m_{\ell\ell} < 70 \text{ GeV}$ $ m_{\tau\tau} - m_Z  \leq 25 \text{ GeV}$ <p>central jet veto outside lepton veto</p>

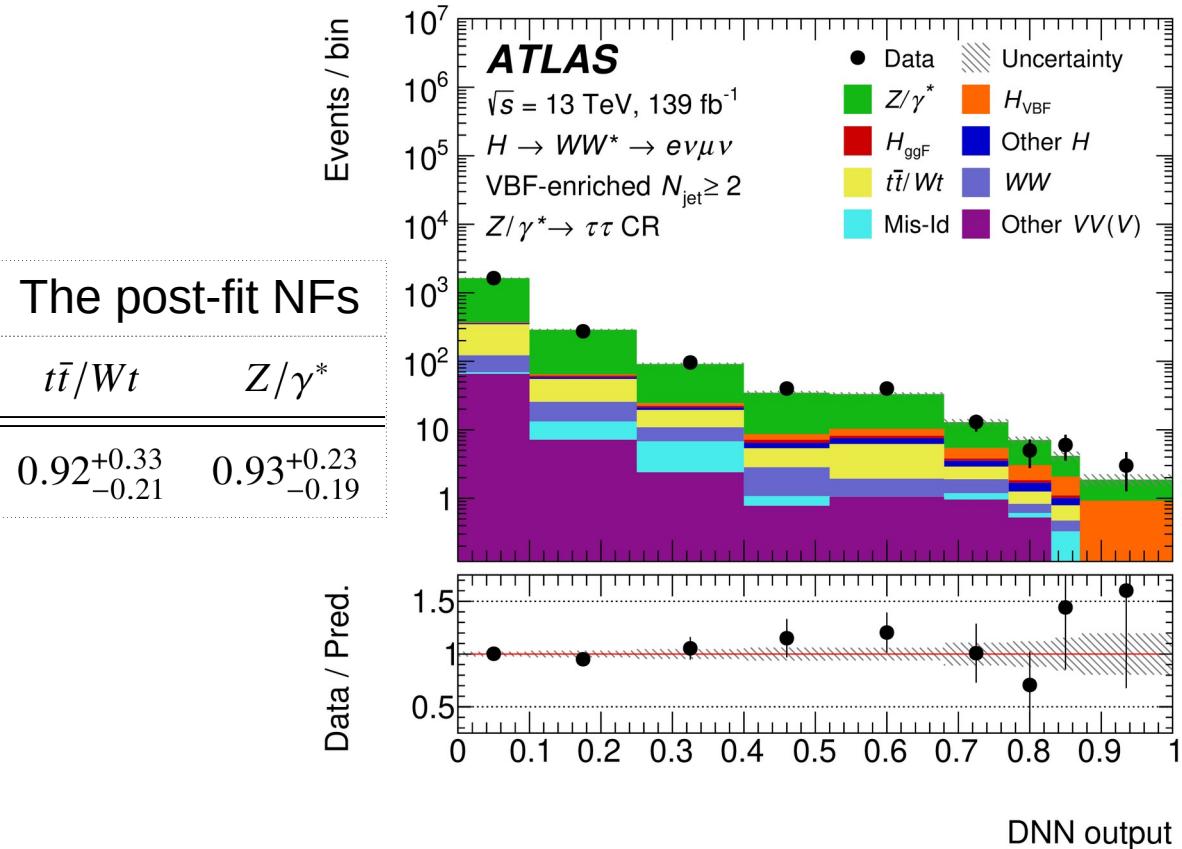
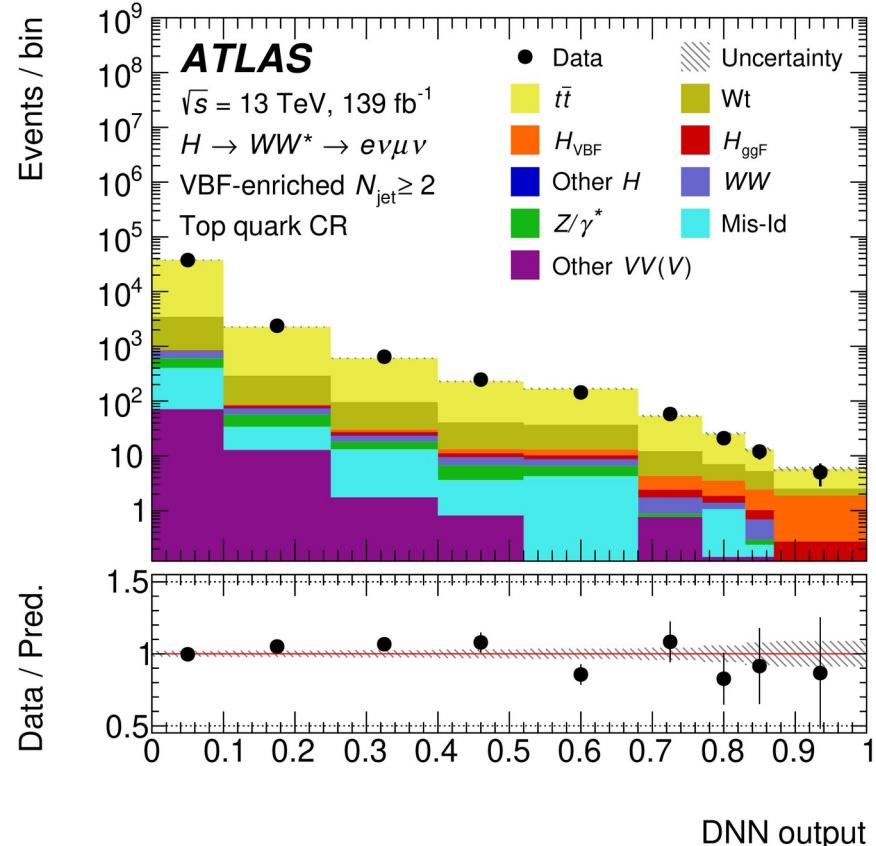
DNN (Deep Neural Network) is applied in the SR that uses 15 discriminant variables:  $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$ ,  $m_{\ell\ell}$ ,  $m_T$ ,  $\Delta y_{jj}$ ,  $m_{jj}$ ,  $p_T^{\text{tot}}$ ,  $\sum C_\ell$ ,  $m_{\ell 1j1}$ ,  $m_{\ell 1j2}$ ,  $m_{\ell 2j1}$ ,  $m_{\ell 2j2}$ ,  $p_T^{\text{jet1}}$ ,  $p_T^{\text{jet2}}$ ,  $p_T^{\text{jet3}}$  and  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  significance

# Distributions of $m_{jj}$ and $\Delta y_{jj}$ in the SR



$m_{jj}$  and  $\Delta y_{jj}$  provide best discrimination between signal and background

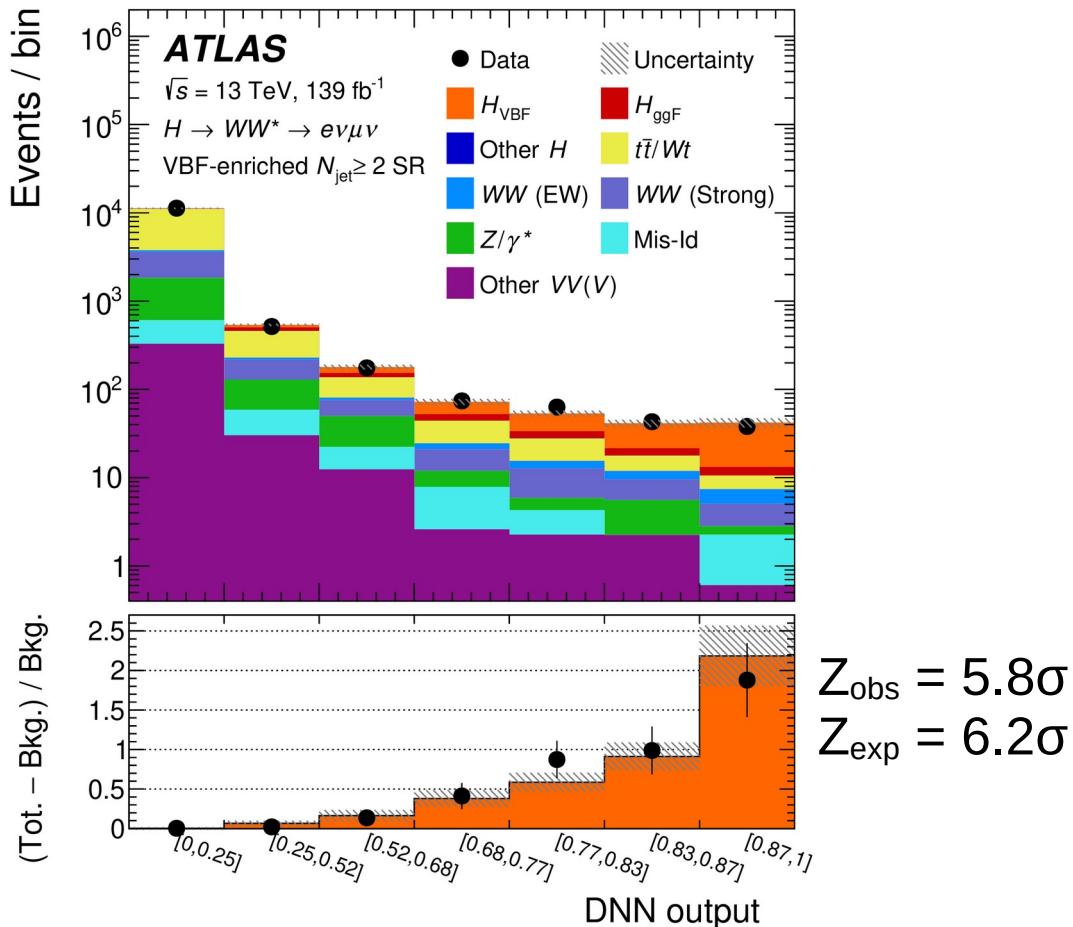
# CRs for the most interesting bkgs



WW CR has no high purity due to the overwhelming background from top quark processes.

# Post-fit yields and distribution in SRs

Process	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$ VBF	
	Inclusive	DNN: [0.87, 1.0]
$H_{\text{ggF}}$	$209 \pm 40$	$2.6 \pm 0.9$
$H_{\text{VBF}}$	$180 \pm 40$	$28.8 \pm 5.5$
Other Higgs	$29 \pm 15$	$0.04 \pm 0.02$
$WW$	$2100 \pm 340$	$4.6 \pm 1.2$
$t\bar{t}/Wt$	$7600 \pm 370$	$2.6 \pm 0.8$
$Z/\gamma^*$	$1300 \pm 300$	$0.6 \pm 0.1$
Other $VV$	$380 \pm 80$	$0.6 \pm 0.1$
Mis-Id	$330 \pm 40$	$1.7 \pm 0.2$
Total	$12200 \pm 180$	$42.0 \pm 5.1$
Observed	12189	38

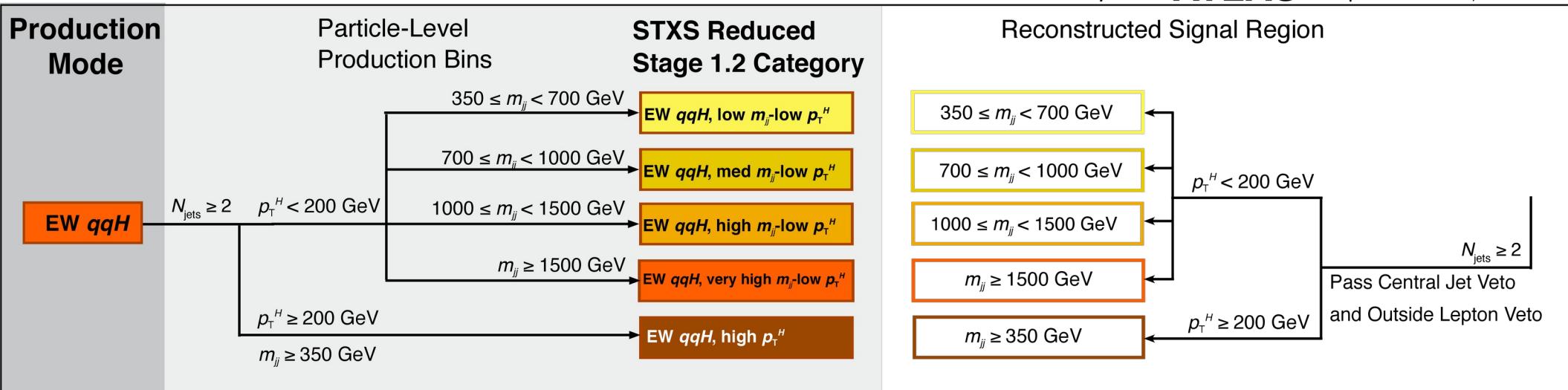


# (Reduced) STXS categorization

$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow e\nu\mu\nu$

ATLAS

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}, 139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



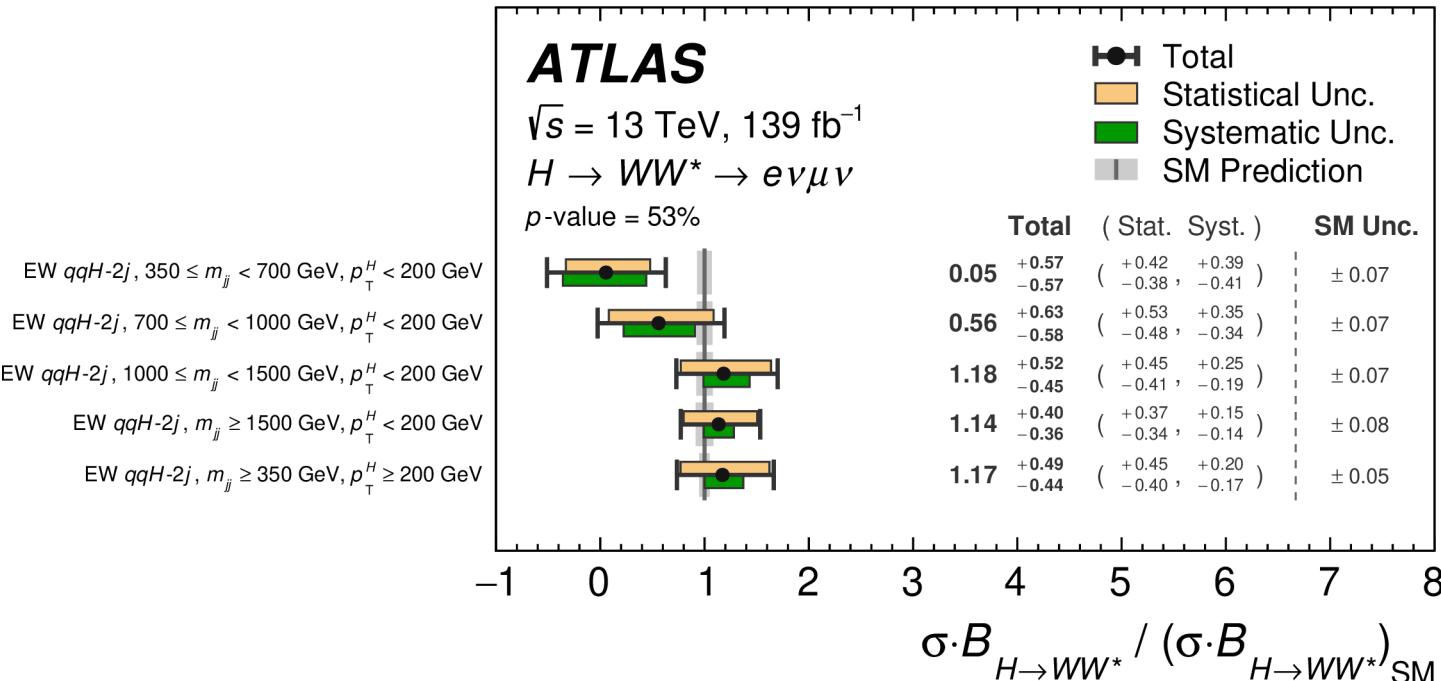
Each SR and corresponding CR are further divided which provides independent XS measurements in different sub-regions

STXS - simplified template cross sections

$p_T^H$  is defined at the reconstruction level as the transverse momentum of Higgs boson candidate

# Measured VBF cross-sections, total and STXS

Slide 14



$$\sigma_{\text{VBF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*} = 0.75^{+0.19}_{-0.16} \text{ pb}$$

$$= 0.75 \pm 0.11 \text{ (stat.)}^{+0.07}_{-0.06} \text{ (exp. syst.)}^{+0.12}_{-0.08} \text{ (sig. theo.)}^{+0.07}_{-0.06} \text{ (bkg. theo.) pb}$$

compared to the SM predicted value of  $0.81 \pm 0.02 \text{ pb}$

# Breakdown of the main contributions to the total uncertainty

Source	$\frac{\Delta\sigma_{\text{VBF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*}}{\sigma_{\text{VBF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*}}$ [%]
Data statistical uncertainties	15
Total systematic uncertainties	18
MC statistical uncertainties	4.9
Experimental uncertainties	6.7
Flavor tagging	1.0
Jet energy scale	3.7
Jet energy resolution	2.1
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	4.9
Muons	0.8
Electrons	0.4
Fake factors	0.8
Pileup	1.3
Luminosity	2.2

Source	$\frac{\Delta\sigma_{\text{VBF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*}}{\sigma_{\text{VBF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*}}$ [%]
Theoretical uncertainties	16
ggF	4.6
VBF	12
WW	5.5
Top	6.4
$Z\tau\tau$	1.0
Other $VV$	1.5
Other Higgs	0.4
Background normalizations	4.9
WW	0.6
Top	3.4
$Z\tau\tau$	3.4
Total	23

# ATLAS and CMS results for VBF $H \rightarrow WW^*$

- CMS 25 fb<sup>-1</sup> (7+8 TeV), link  
JHEP01 (2014) 096
- ATLAS 25 fb<sup>-1</sup> (7+8 TeV), link  
Phys. Rev. D 92, 012006 (2015)
- ATLAS 36 fb<sup>-1</sup>, link  
Phys. Lett. B 789 (2019) 508
- CMS 138 fb<sup>-1</sup>, link  
JHEP03(2021)003
- ATLAS 139 fb<sup>-1</sup>, link  
arXiv:2207.00338v1 (2022)

$$\mu_{VBF} = 0.62^{+0.58}_{-0.47}$$

$$\mu_{VBF} = 1.27^{+0.53}_{-0.45}$$

$$\mu_{VBF} = 0.62^{+0.36}_{-0.35}$$

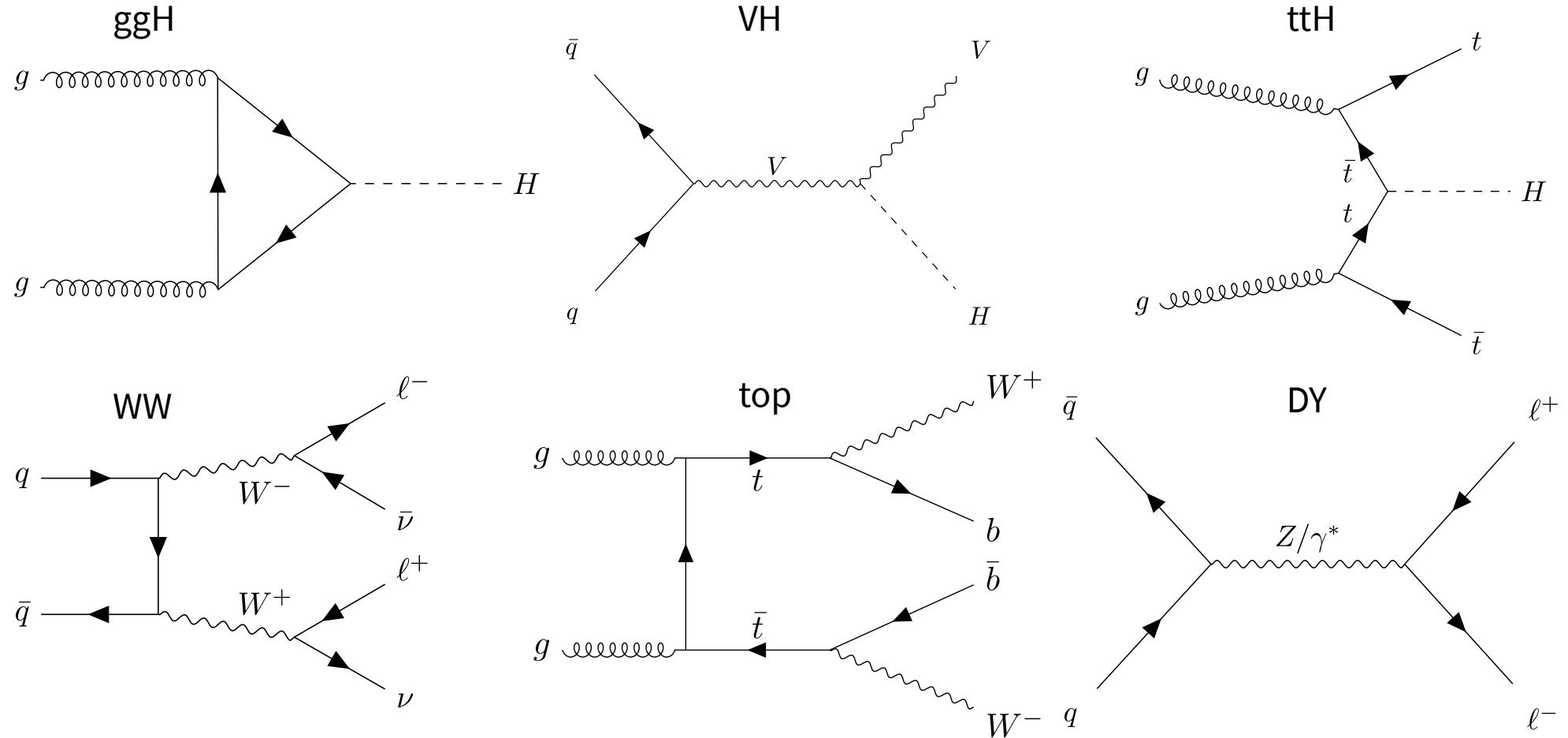
$$\mu_{VBF} = 0.71^{+0.28}_{-0.25}$$

$$\mu_{VBF} = 0.93^{+0.23}_{-0.20}$$

Signal strength is measured with ~25% precision in ATLAS

**backup**

# Others main background processes



# Overview of simulation tools used to generate processes

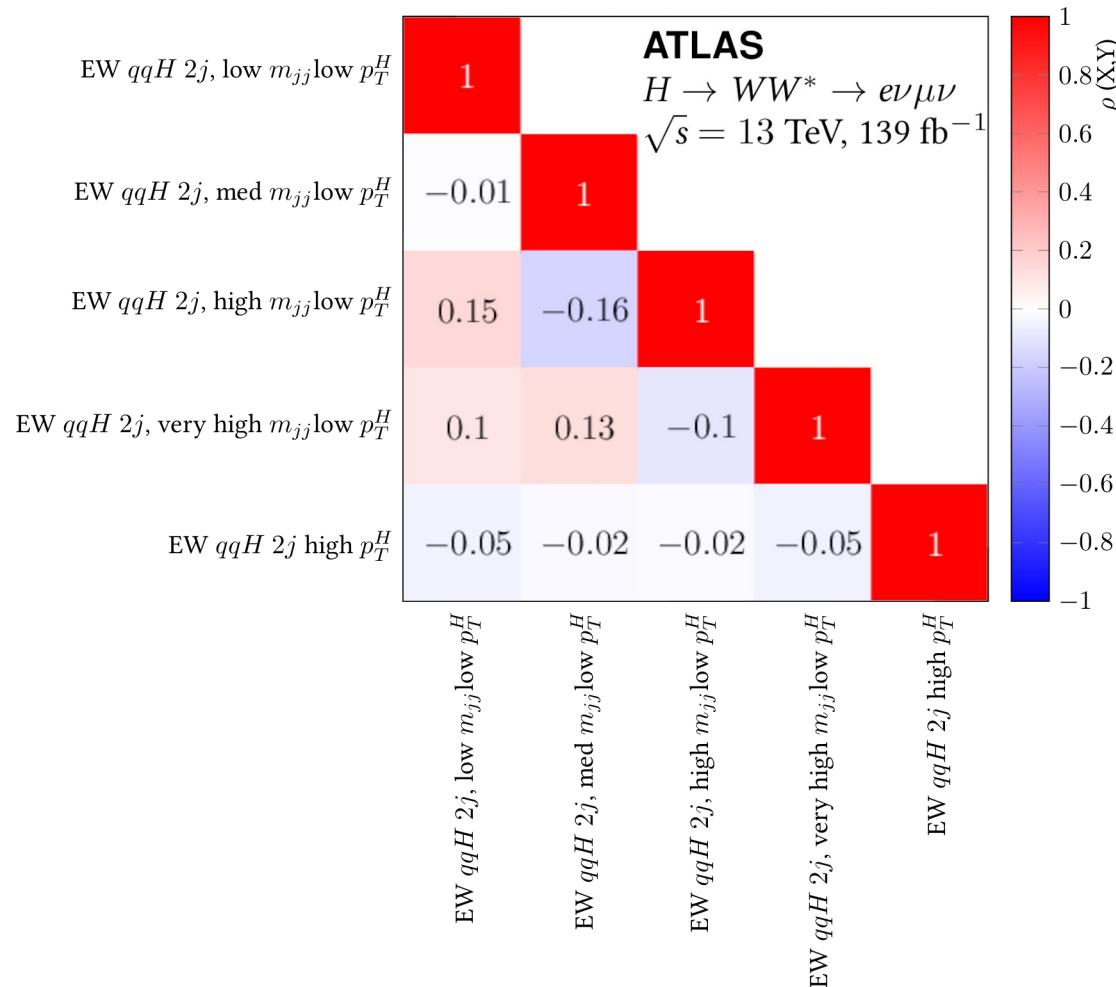
Process	Matrix element (alternative)	PDF set	UEPS model (alternative model)	Prediction order for total cross section
ggF $H$	POWHEG Box v2 [23–27] NNLOPS [26, 30, 43] (MG5_AMC@NLO) [49, 86]	PDF4LHC15NNLO [57]	PYTHIA 8 [28] (HERWIG 7) [48]	N <sup>3</sup> LO QCD + NLO EW [11, 33–42]
VBF $H$	POWHEG Box v2 [23–25, 43] (MG5_AMC@NLO)	PDF4LHC15NLO	PYTHIA 8 (HERWIG 7)	NNLO QCD + NLO EW [44–46]
$VH$ excl. $gg \rightarrow ZH$	POWHEG Box v2	PDF4LHC15NLO	PYTHIA 8	NNLO QCD + NLO EW [52–56]
$t\bar{t}H$	POWHEG Box v2	NNPDF3.0NLO	PYTHIA 8	NLO [11]
$gg \rightarrow ZH$	POWHEG Box v2	PDF4LHC15NLO	PYTHIA 8	NNLO QCD + NLO EW [90, 91]
$qq \rightarrow WW$	SHERPA 2.2.2 [69] ( $Q_{cut}$ )	NNPDF3.0NNLO [50]	SHERPA 2.2.2 [70, 71, 73–76] (SHERPA 2.2.2 [71, 72]; $\mu_q$ )	NLO [77, 78, 92]
$qq \rightarrow WWqq$	MG5_AMC@NLO [49]	NNPDF3.0NLO	PYTHIA 8 (HERWIG 7)	LO
$gg \rightarrow WW/ZZ$	SHERPA 2.2.2	NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA 2.2.2	NLO [93]
$WZ/V\gamma^*/ZZ$	SHERPA 2.2.2	NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA 2.2.2	NLO [94]
$V\gamma$	SHERPA 2.2.8 [69]	NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA 2.2.8	NLO [94]
$VVV$	SHERPA 2.2.2	NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA 2.2.2	NLO
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG Box v2 (MG5_AMC@NLO)	NNPDF3.0NLO	PYTHIA 8 (HERWIG 7)	NNLO+NNLL [95–101]
$Wt$	POWHEG Box v2 (MG5_AMC@NLO)	NNPDF3.0NLO	PYTHIA 8 (HERWIG 7)	NNLO [102, 103]
$Z/\gamma^*$	SHERPA 2.2.1 (MG5_AMC@NLO)	NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA 2.2.1	NNLO [79]

# Best-fit values and uncertainties for $\sigma_i \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*}$

STXS bin ( $\sigma_i \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*}$ )	Value						SM prediction [fb]
	[fb]	Total	Stat.	Exp. Syst.	Sig. Theo.	Bkg. Theo.	
EW $qqH$ -2j, low $m_{jj}$ -low $p_T^H$ $350 \leq m_{jj} < 700$ GeV, $p_T^H < 200$ GeV	6	+63 -62	+46 -42	+31 -34	+11 -14	+24 -26	$109 \pm 7$
EW $qqH$ -2j, med $m_{jj}$ -low $p_T^H$ $700 \leq m_{jj} < 1000$ GeV, $p_T^H < 200$ GeV	31	+35 -33	+30 -27	+15 -14	+8 -7	+11 -10	$56 \pm 4$
EW $qqH$ -2j, high $m_{jj}$ -low $p_T^H$ $1000 \leq m_{jj} < 1500$ GeV, $p_T^H < 200$ GeV	60	+26 -23	+23 -21	+7 -7	+9 -5	+5 -5	$51 \pm 4$
EW $qqH$ -2j, very high $m_{jj}$ -low $p_T^H$ $m_{jj} \geq 1500$ GeV, $p_T^H < 200$ GeV	57	+20 -18	+18 -17	+5 -5	+3 -3	+4 -4	$50 \pm 4$
EW $qqH$ -2j, high $p_T^H$ $m_{jj} \geq 350$ GeV, $p_T^H \geq 200$ GeV	37	+16 -14	+14 -13	+4 -3	+4 -3	+3 -3	$32 \pm 1$

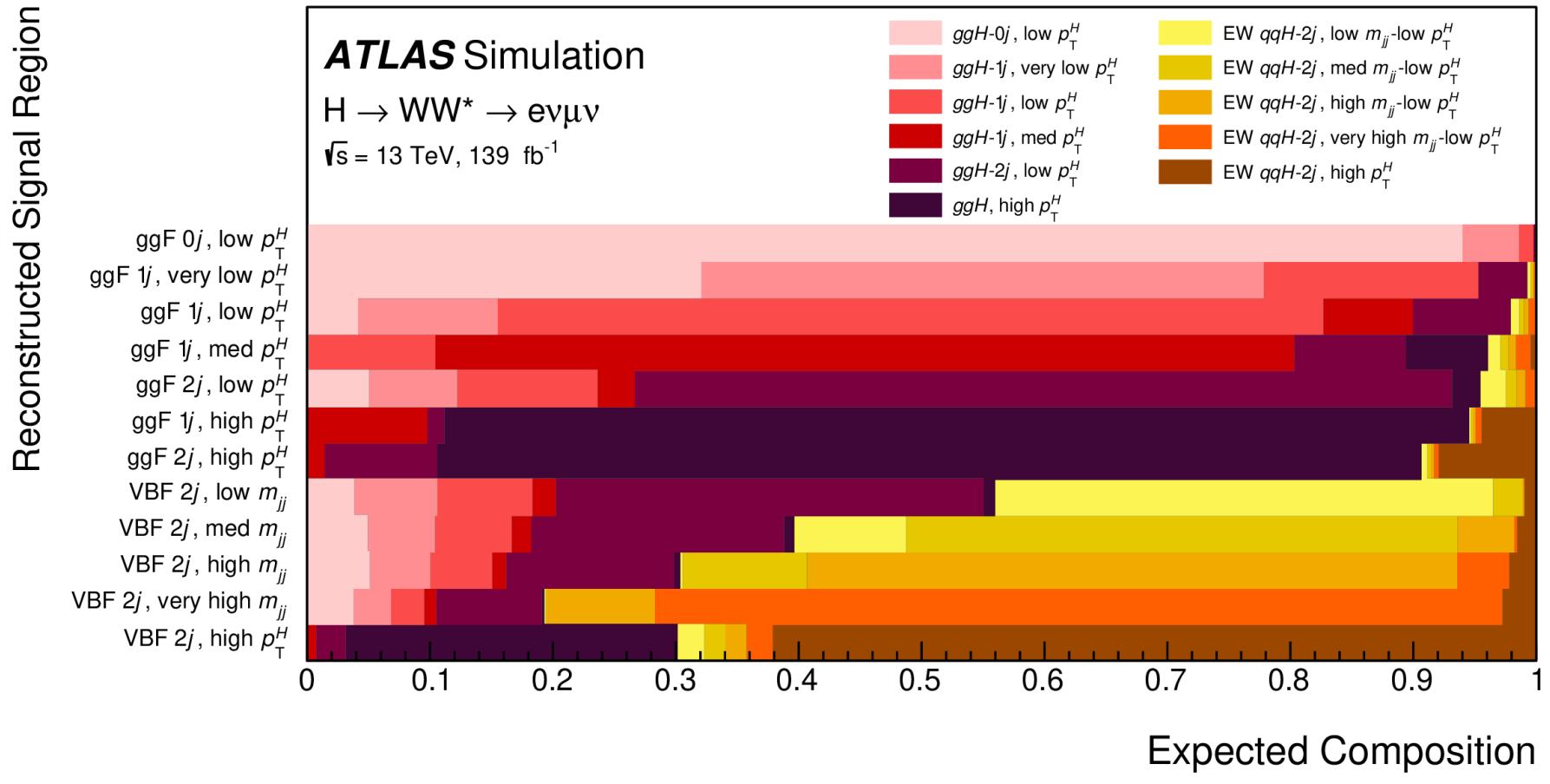
5 STXS bins for VBF

# Correlations between the cross-section measurements



5 STXS bins for VBF

# STXS Composition

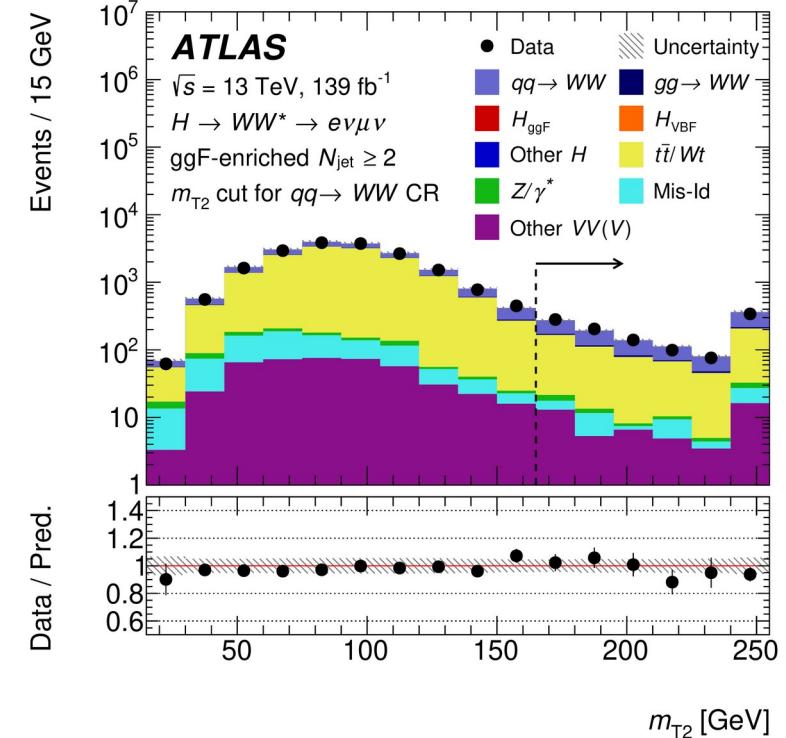


# MT2 definition

$$m_{T2}^2 = \min_{\not{p}_1 + \not{p}_2 = \not{p}_T} [\max\{m_T^2(p_T^a, \not{p}_1), m_T^2(p_T^b, \not{p}_2)\}]$$

where the minimization is over all possible two-momenta,  $\not{p}_{1,2}$ , such that their sum gives the observed missing transverse momentum  $\not{p}_T$ , and where each of  $p_T^a$  and  $p_T^b$  is the combined transverse momentum of a charged lepton and a jet.

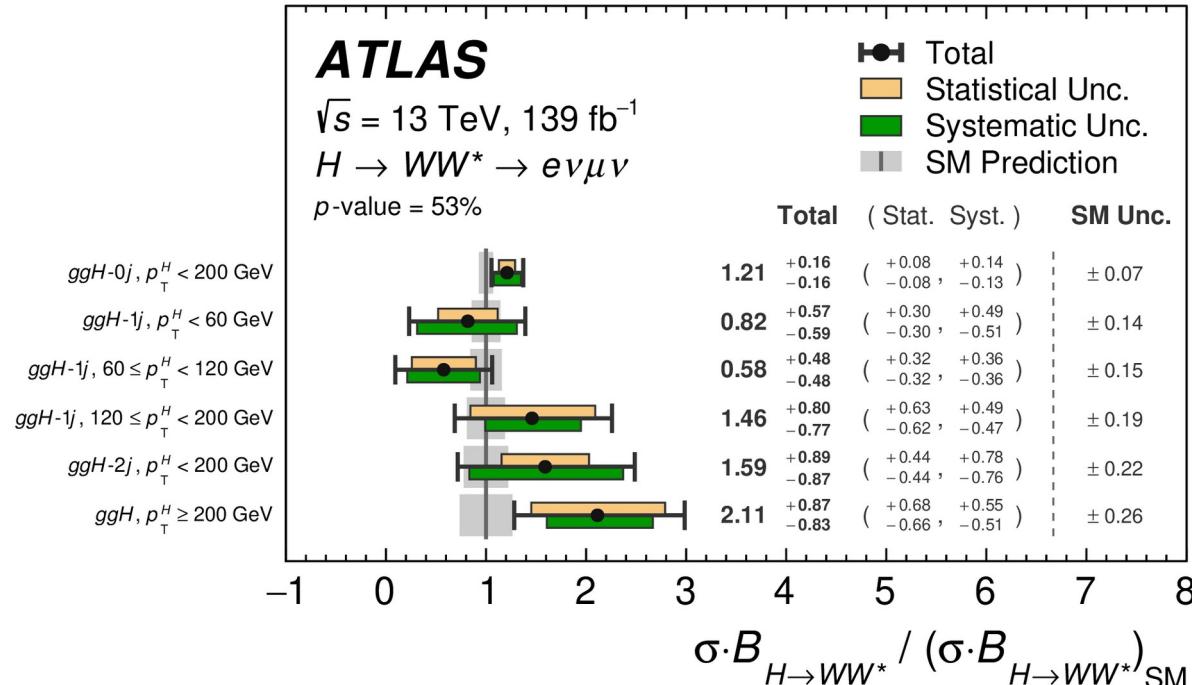
- $m_{T2}^2 \leq m_W^2$  (decay of a pair of W each with a single invisible particle)
- $m_T^2 \leq m_W^2$  (decay with single invisible particle)



# Post-fit yields for ggf in SRs

Process	$N_{\text{jet}} = 0$ ggF	$N_{\text{jet}} = 1$ ggF	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$ ggF
$H_{\text{ggF}}$	$2100 \pm 220$	$1100 \pm 130$	$440 \pm 90$
$H_{\text{VBF}}$	$23 \pm 9$	$103 \pm 30$	$46 \pm 12$
Other Higgs	$40 \pm 20$	$55 \pm 28$	$55 \pm 27$
$WW$	$9700 \pm 350$	$3500 \pm 410$	$1500 \pm 470$
$t\bar{t}/Wt$	$2200 \pm 210$	$5300 \pm 340$	$6100 \pm 500$
$Z/\gamma^*$	$140 \pm 50$	$280 \pm 40$	$930 \pm 70$
Other $VV$	$1400 \pm 130$	$840 \pm 100$	$470 \pm 90$
Mis-Id	$1200 \pm 130$	$720 \pm 90$	$470 \pm 50$
Total	$16\,770 \pm 130$	$11\,940 \pm 110$	$10\,030 \pm 100$
Observed	16 726	11 917	9 982

# Measured ggF cross-sections, total and STXS



$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{\text{ggF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*} &= 12.0 \pm 1.4 \text{ pb} \\ &= 12.0 \pm 0.6 \text{ (stat.)}^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \text{ (exp. syst.)}^{+0.6}_{-0.5} \text{ (sig. theo.)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (bkg. theo.) pb} \end{aligned}$$

compared to the SM predicted values of  $10.4 \pm 0.5 \text{ pb}$

# ATLAS and CMS results for ggF H $\rightarrow$ WW\*

- ATLAS Run1 PRD 92 (2015) 012006

$$\mu_{ggF} = 1.02^{+0.29}_{-0.26}$$

- ATLAS Run2 36 fb $^{-1}$  Phys. Lett. B 789 (2019) 508

$$\mu_{ggF} = 1.10^{+0.21}_{-0.20}$$

- ATLAS Run2 139 fb $^{-1}$  Current Factor of 1.5 improvement

$$\mu_{ggF} = 1.15^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$$

- CMS Run1 JHEP01 (2014) 096

$$\mu_{ggF} = 0.76 \pm 0.21$$

- CMS 138 fb $^{-1}$  arXiv:2206.09466 same-flavour channel included

$$\mu_{ggF} = 0.92^{+0.11}_{-0.10}$$

- Signal strength is measured with ~12% precision in both experiments