
BND School

Belgium Dutch German Graduate School in Particle Physics

— Diana Pyatiizbyantseva —

07 October 2022



General Info

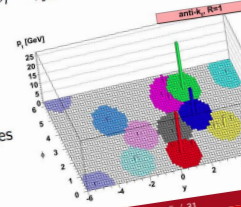
- PhD students in particle and astroparticle physics
- Institutes in Belgium, Germany and the Netherlands
- [5-16 September 2022](#)
- Callantsoog, the Netherlands
- A quiet sea-side resort with a sandy beach, approximately one hour travel north of Amsterdam
- Language: English

Main Topics

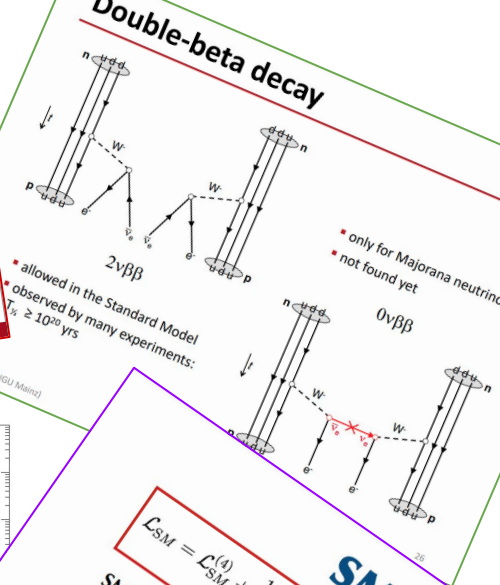
- Gravitational waves (Theory & Experiment)
- Neutrino physics
- QCD (Theory & Experiment)
- BSM
- Machine Learning
- QFT

Jet algorithms: anti-kt

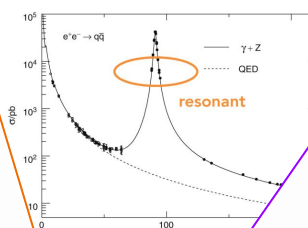
- many other algorithms have been developed
 - some are more adapted to e^+e^- collisions, others to pp collisions
 - at the LHC, the **anti- k_t** algorithm is widely used:
 - compute **distances between i and j (R is a parameter)**
- $$d_{ij} = \min \left[1/k_{t,i}^2, 1/k_{t,j}^2 \right] \Delta_{ij}^2 / R^2 \quad \Delta_{ij}^2 = (y_i - y_j)^2 + (\phi_i - \phi_j)^2$$
- compute distance between i and the beam
- $$d_{iB} = 1/k_{t,i}^2$$
- for i , if **min is d_{iB}** $\rightarrow i$ is a jet
 - if **min is d_{ij}** to the two particles are combined
 - very nice conical jets not depending on low p_t particles
 - LHC uses $R = 0.4$ (or 0.8 for fat jets)



Double-beta decay



Weak interactions



Operator expansion

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}(x) = \sum_i \frac{C_i}{\Lambda^{\gamma_i}} O_i(\phi_{B < \mu}(x))$$

- O_i : local operators with mass dimension $\gamma_i + 4$
 - C_i : Wilson coefficients
- $$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = \sum_i \frac{C_i}{\Lambda} O_i^{(5)} + \sum_j \frac{C_j}{\Lambda^2} O_j^{(6)} + \dots$$

power counting: $[F] = \frac{3}{2}, [B] = 1, [V_{\mu\nu}] = 2, [\partial_\mu] = 1$

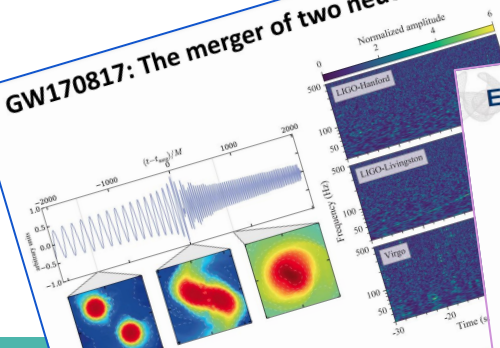
SMEFT

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}}^{(4)} + \frac{1}{\Lambda} \sum_k C_k^{(5)} Q_k^{(5)} + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \sum_k C_k^{(6)} Q_k^{(6)} + \dots$$

Dimensionless Wilson coefficients
 Dimension-6 operators

- Dim-4: SM
- Dim-5: $N = 1$ operator (after im)
- Dim-6: $N = 59$ independent
- Dim-7: $N = 20$

GW170817: The merger of two neutron stars



Example Training

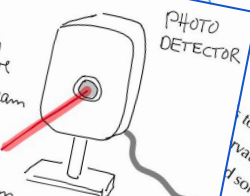


Detecting (measuring) the beam

We detect the **points** in the beam, using a semi-conductor photochode, with an active area larger than the cross section of the beam

$$P = \iint I(x, y, z_0) dx dy$$

with $I = c \epsilon_0 E^2$ the intensity of the beam
 set $z_0 = 0$ for convenience
 $E^2 = c \epsilon_0 E_0^2 \cos^2(\omega t) \left(\frac{r}{R} \right)^2$



Contact interaction / 4-fermion operator

to LNV (neutrinoless double beta decay) / some to BSM

Project

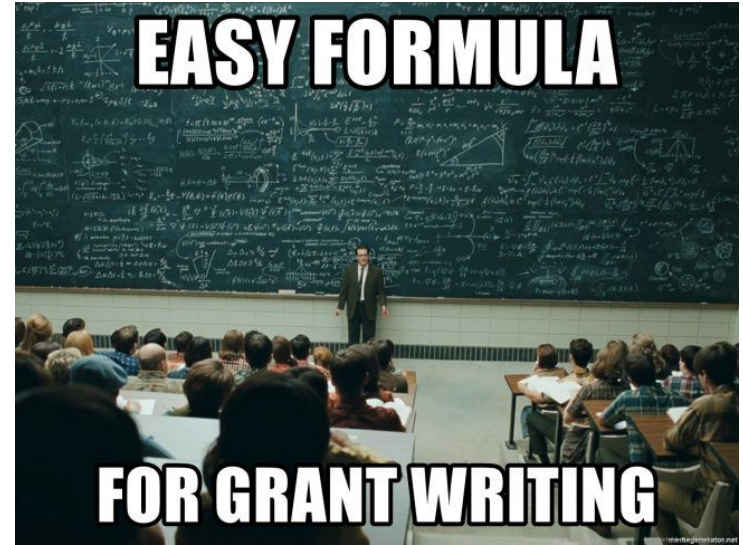
What we ask you

- At the end of the school each group
 - Should have written a proposal:
 - Based on Green Science
 - Not longer than 1200 words and in any case no more than 3pages figure included and biography excluded
 - You ask for 800k euros ... assume a PhD costs 240k just salary
 - Prepare 5 minutes movie pitch

Why green science?

- You have many different backgrounds at this school but “green science” is a common theme. Does not matter how you see that, you can pick up any aspect, computing, hardware, general running schedule, powering, efficient analyses

Each group has 6 persons, chosen randomly



1. Abstract
2. Background and aim
3. Research plan
4. Knowledge utilisation

Proposal + Video



Green Science

BND 2022 Proposal



References

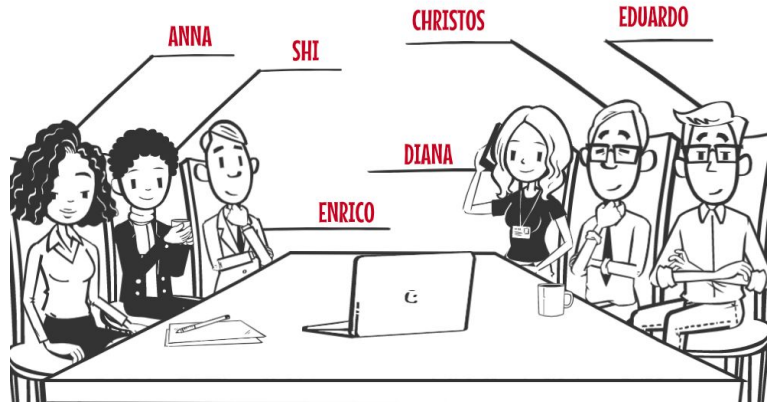
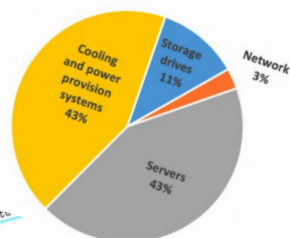
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Abstract

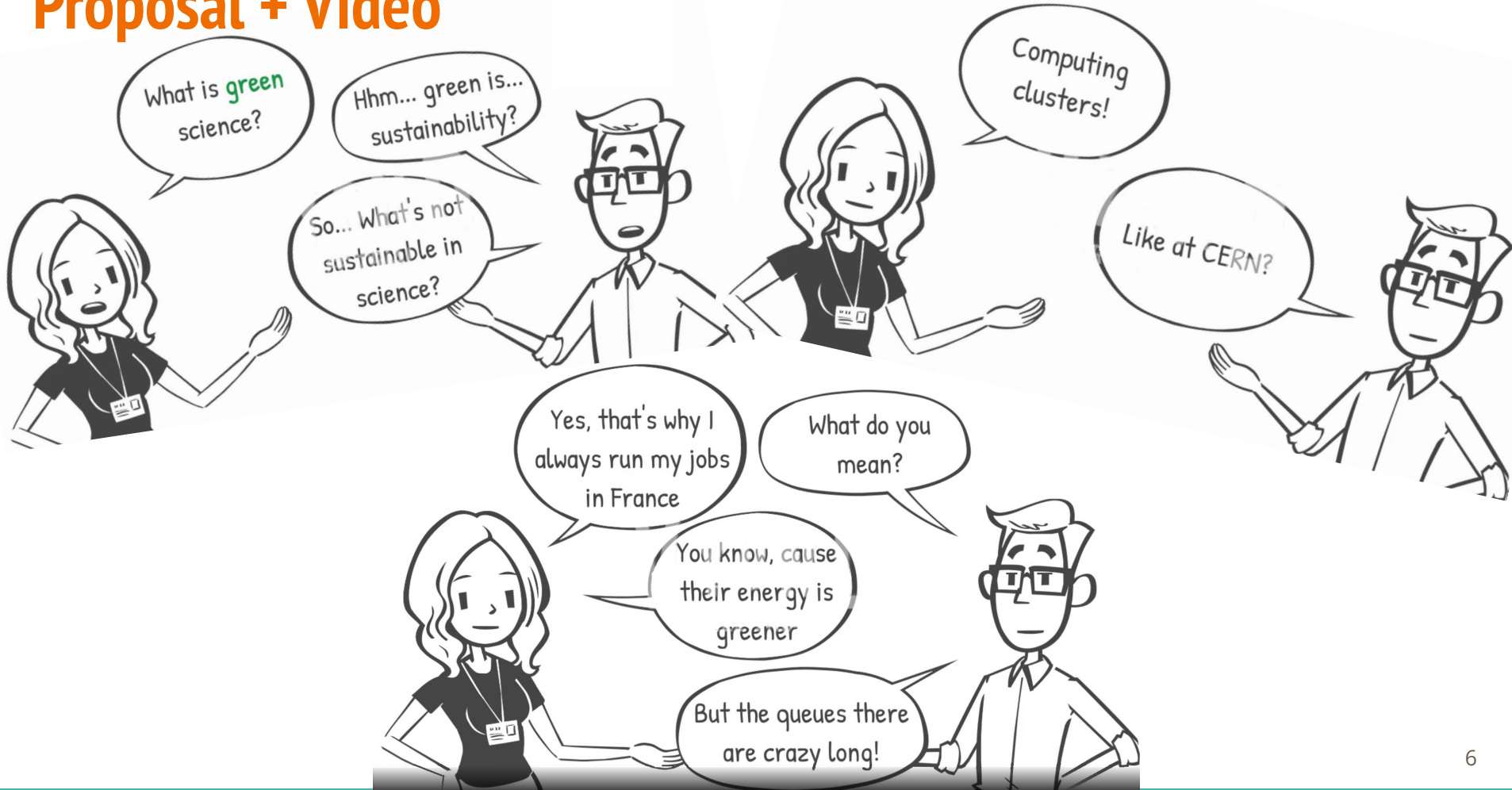
Modern scientific experiments in a variety of fields, ranging from high energy physics to astrophysics produce unprecedented amounts of data. As a direct consequence, extensive data server networks are needed for the storage as well as analysis of that data. The largest and highest-energy particle collider – the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) – takes advantage of such a network: Worldwide LHC Computing Grid (WLCG) operation, especially for their cooling, and therefore have a significant environmental impact. We propose a new computational task scheduler and traffic management algorithm aimed at the full utilization of the servers' capabilities alongside the optimization of their sustainability profile. Parameters that will be taken into consideration include: the green profile of energy sources, the energy cost, the cooling efficiency due to ambient temperature and the possibility to use the excess heat in an energy recycling scheme implemented at local clusters.

Sustainable Scientific Computing: An algorithm motivated by green science
 A. Puecher, C. Pliatskas, D. Pyatiizhyantseva, E. Ploerer, E. Porcelli, S. Qiu
 September 2022

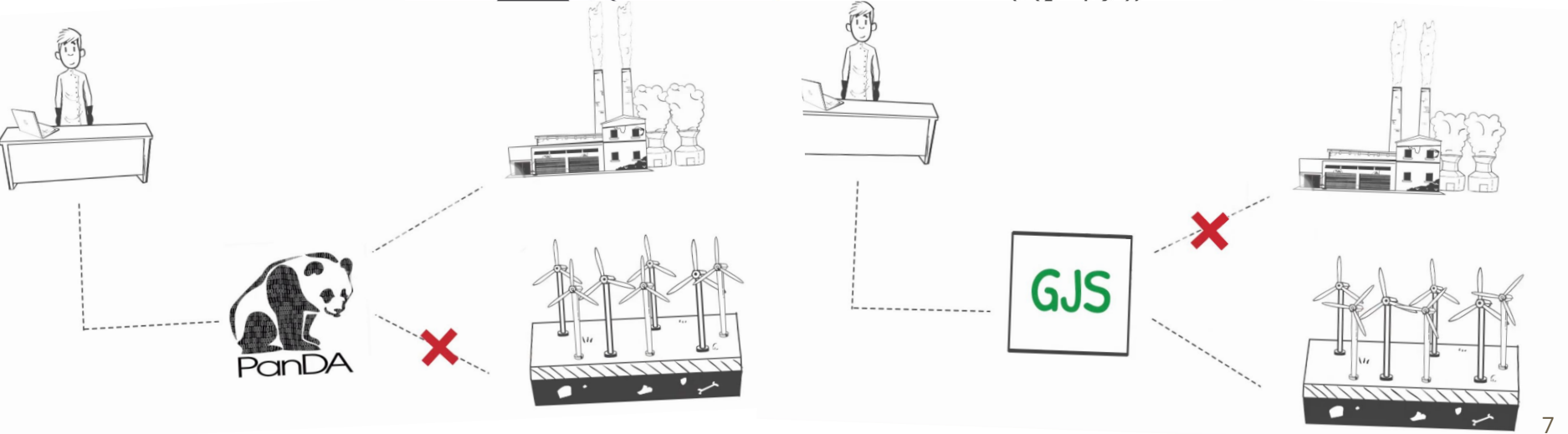
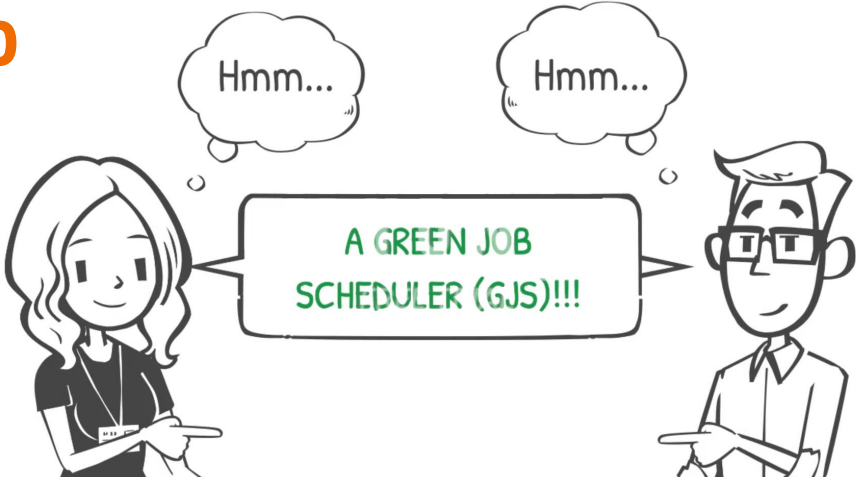
Background



Proposal + Video



Proposal + Video



Next BND School

- Wuppertal, Germany
- 7-18 August 2023



Thanks for your attention!

