

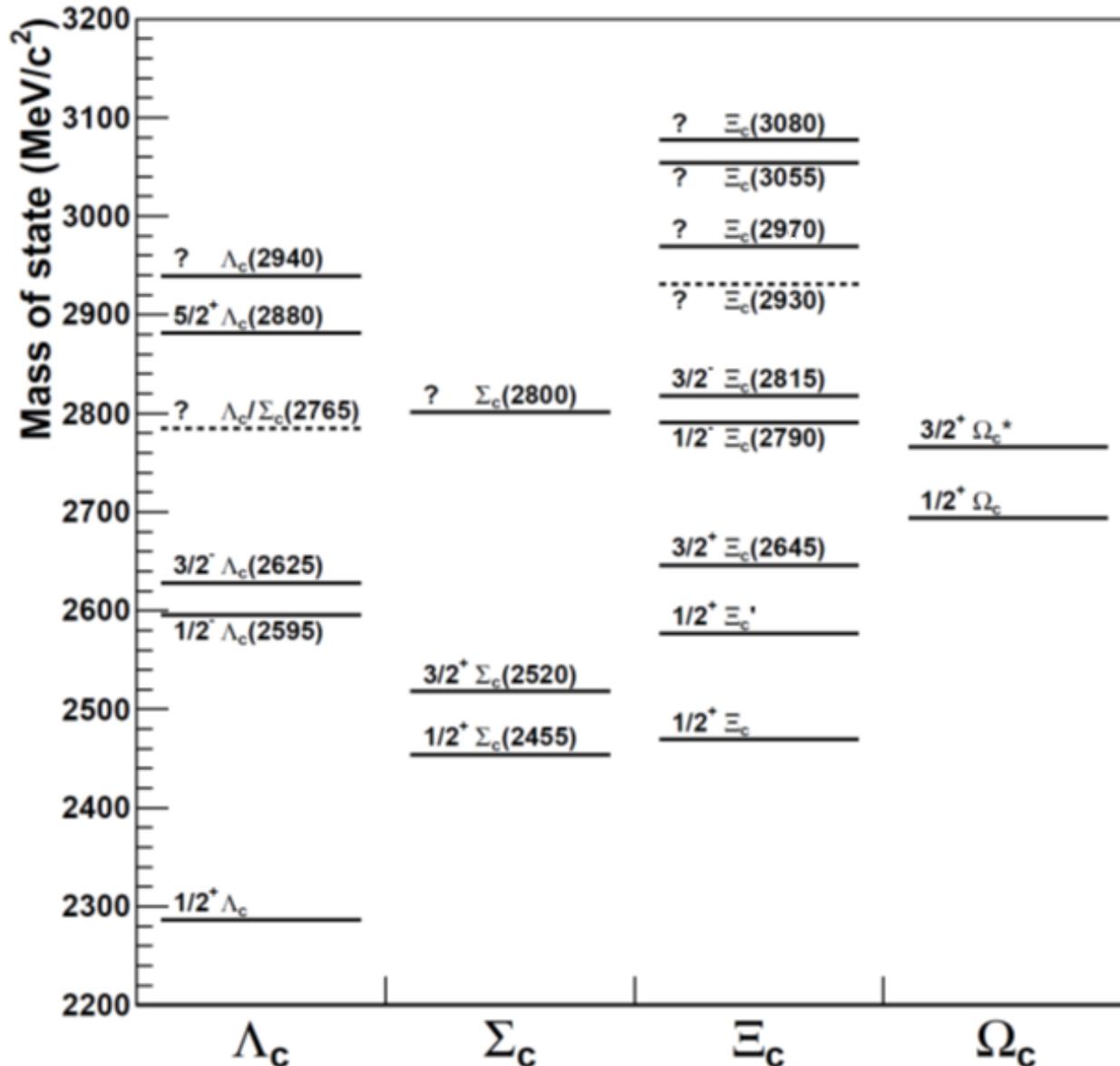
# Charmed Baryons Spectroscopy

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# Known Charmed Baryon States



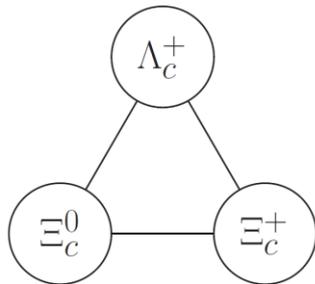
$$\mathcal{B}_c = c + \text{diquark}$$

Quark content of diquark:

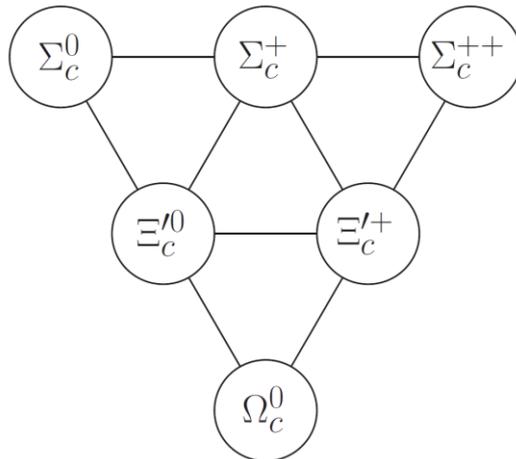
- $qq$  with isospin 0 (flavor antisymmetric) —  $\Lambda_c$  family;
- $qq$  with isospin 1 (flavor symmetric) —  $\Sigma_c$  family;
- $qs$  with isospin  $\frac{1}{2}$  —  $\Xi_c$  family;
- $ss$  with isospin 0 (flavor symmetric) —  $\Omega_c$  family.

# Ground States

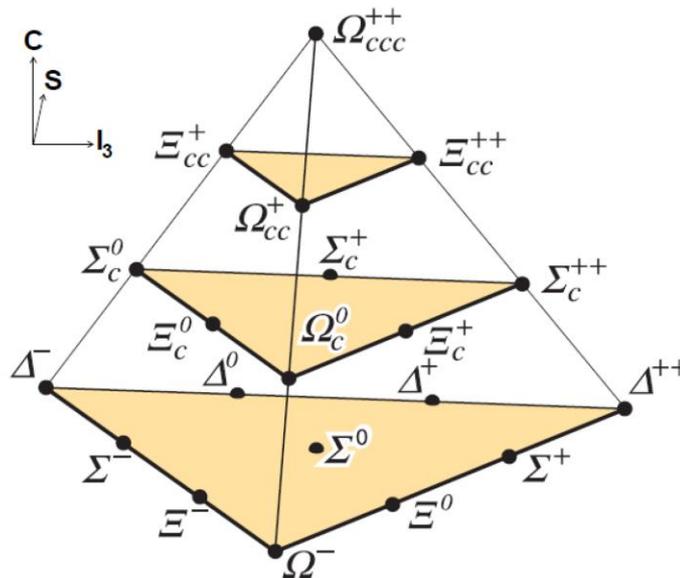
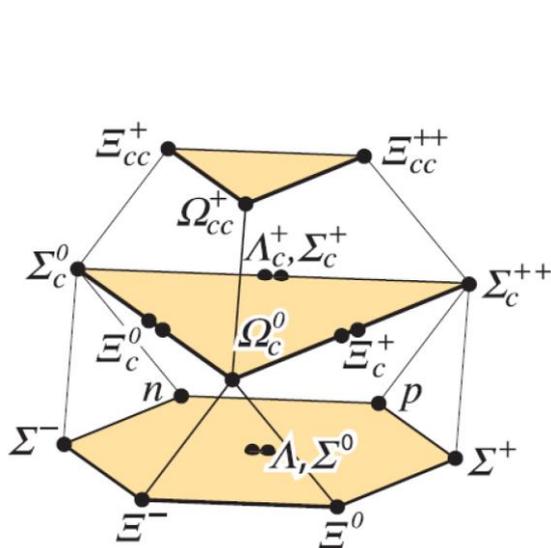
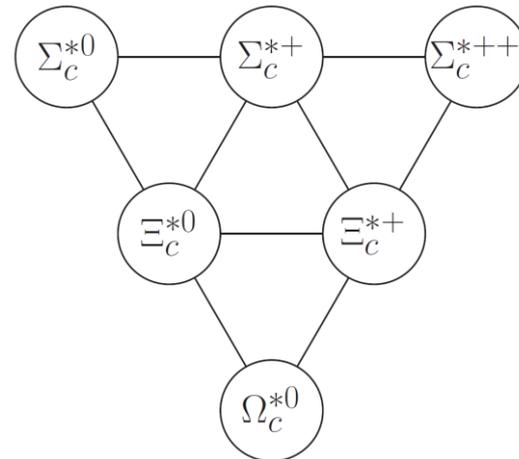
$$j = 0, J^P = \frac{1}{2}^+$$



$$j = 1, J^P = \frac{1}{2}^+$$



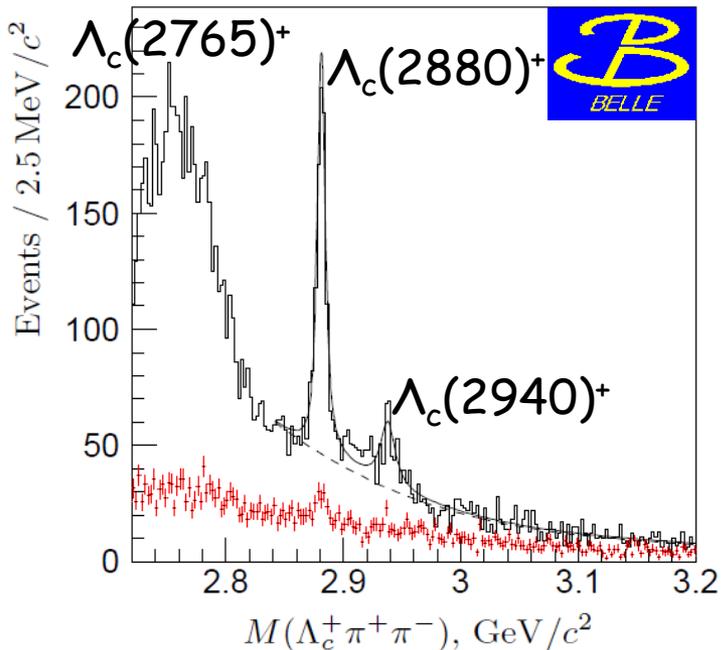
$$j = 1, J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$$



# $\Lambda_c$ Family

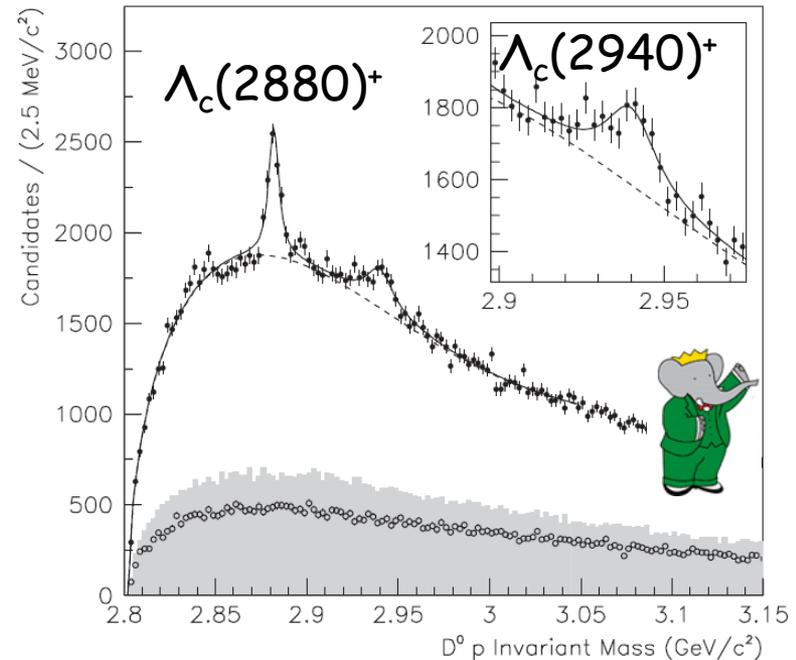
State	Decay mode	Mass, MeV/ $c^2$	Width, MeV/ $c^2$	$J^P$
$\Lambda_c(2595)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\Sigma_c \pi$	$2592, 3 \pm 0, 3$	$2, 6 \pm 0, 6$	$\frac{1}{2}^-$
$\Lambda_c(2625)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\Sigma_c \pi$	$2628, 11 \pm 0, 19$	$< 0, 97$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Lambda_c(2765)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\Sigma_c \pi$	$2766, 6 \pm 2, 4$	$\sim 50$	
$\Lambda_c(2880)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\Sigma_c \pi$ , $\Sigma_c(2520)\pi$ , $D^0 p$	$2881, 5 \pm 0, 4$	$5, 8 \pm 1, 1$	$\frac{5}{2}^+$
$\Lambda_c(2940)^+$	$D^0 p$ , $\Sigma_c \pi$	$2939, 3_{-1,5}^{+1,4}$	$17_{-6}^{+8}$	

$$\Lambda_c \rightarrow \Sigma_c^{0,++} \pi^\pm$$



[R. Mizuk *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **98**, 262001 (2007)]

$$\Lambda_c \rightarrow D^0 p$$

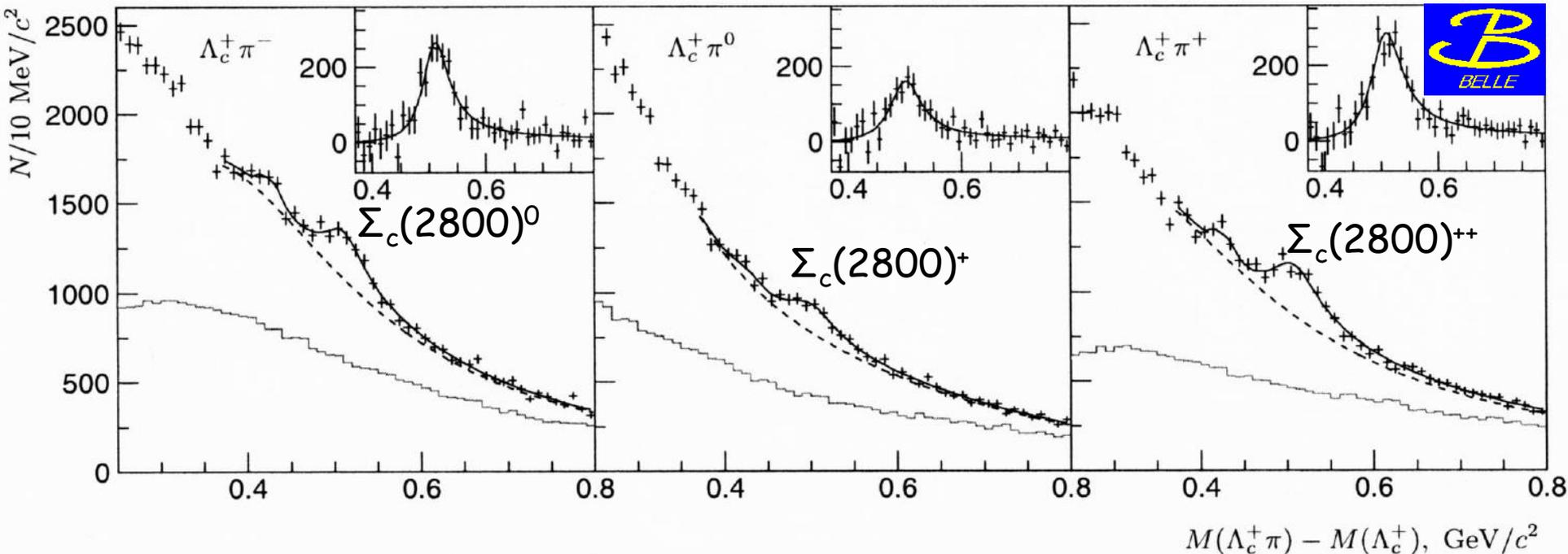


[B. Aubert *et al.* (BaBar Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **98**, 012001 (2007)] #4

# $\Sigma_c$ Family

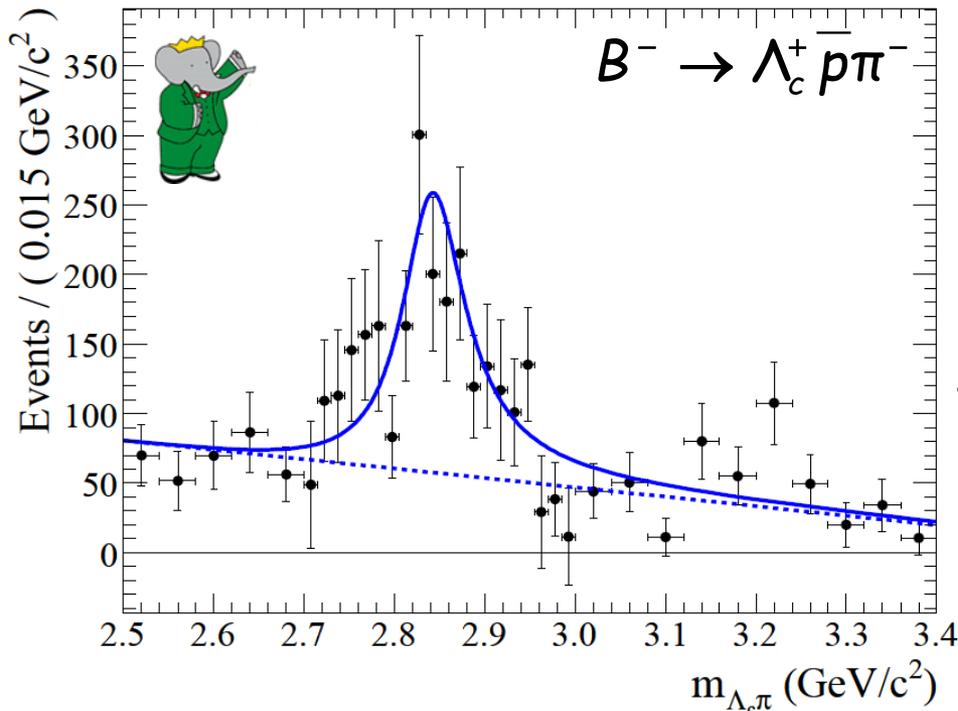
State	Decay mode	Mass, MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	Width, MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	$J^P$
$\Sigma_c(2520)^{++}$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+$	$231, 95^{+0,17}_{-0,12}$	$14, 78^{+0,3}_{-0,4}$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Sigma_c(2520)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0$	$231, 0 \pm 2, 3$	$< 17$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Sigma_c(2520)^0$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$232, 02^{+0,15}_{-0,14}$	$15, 3^{+0,4}_{-0,5}$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++}$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+$	$514^{+4}_{-6}$	$75^{+22}_{-17}$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0$	$505^{+14}_{-5}$	$62^{+60}_{-40}$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^0$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$519^{+5}_{-7}$	$72^{+22}_{-15}$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$

State	$\Delta M, \text{MeV}/c^2$	$\Gamma, \text{MeV}$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^0$	$515.4^{+3.2+2.1}_{-3.1-6.0}$	$61^{+18+22}_{-13-13}$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^+$	$505.4^{+5.8+12.4}_{-4.6-2.0}$	$62^{+37+52}_{-23-38}$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++}$	$514.5^{+3.4+2.8}_{-3.1-4.9}$	$75^{+18+12}_{-13-11}$



# $\Sigma_c$ Family

State	Decay mode	Mass, MeV/ $c^2$	Width, MeV/ $c^2$	$J^P$
$\Sigma_c(2520)^{++}$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+$	$231, 95^{+0,17}_{-0,12}$	$14, 78^{+0,3}_{-0,4}$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Sigma_c(2520)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0$	$231, 0 \pm 2, 3$	$< 17 @ 90\% \text{ CL}$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Sigma_c(2520)^0$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$232, 02^{+0,15}_{-0,14}$	$15, 3^{+0,4}_{-0,5}$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++}$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+$	$514^{+4}_{-6}$	$75^{+22}_{-17}$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0$	$505^{+14}_{-5}$	$62^{+60}_{-40}$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Sigma_c(2800)^0$	$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$519^{+5}_{-7}$	$72^{+22}_{-15}$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$



Fit Parameter	Value	PDG Value [8]
$m_R$ (GeV/ $c^2$ )	$2.846 \pm 0.008$	$2.802^{+0.004}_{-0.007}$
$\Gamma_R$ (MeV)	$86^{+33}_{-22}$	$61^{+28}_{-18}$

[B. Aubert *et al.* (BaBar Collaboration), Phys. Rev. D **78**, 112003 (2008)]

# $\Xi_c$ Family

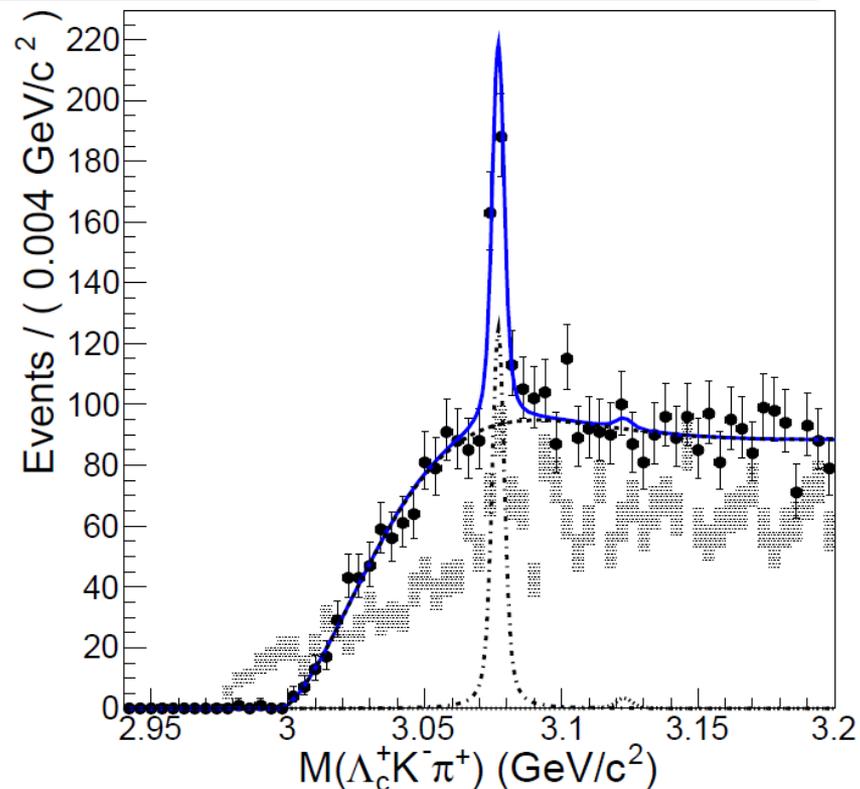
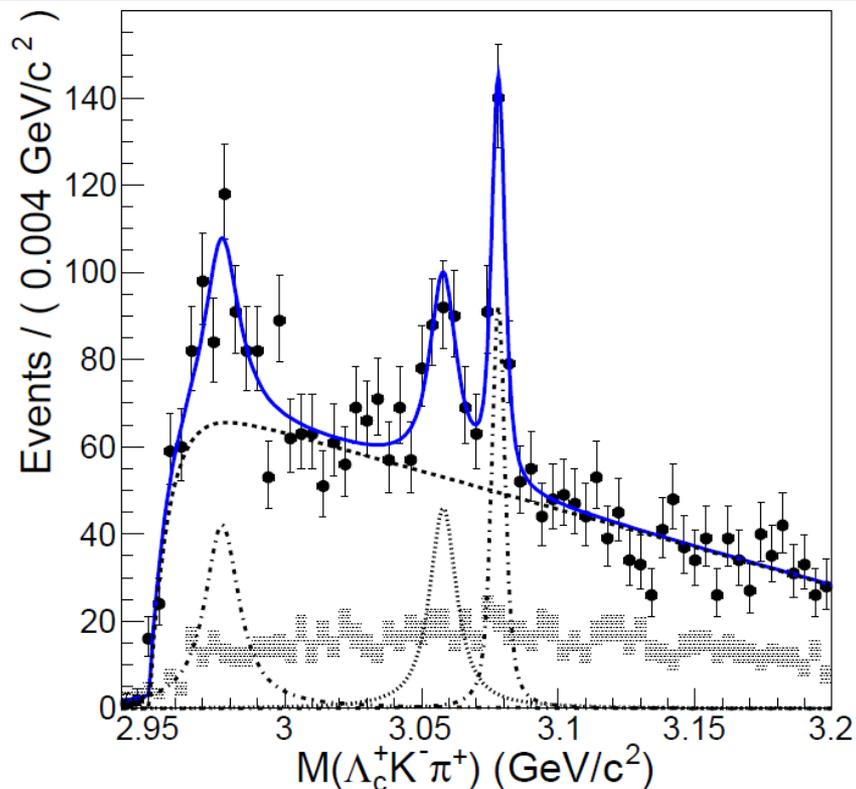
State	Decay mode	Mass, MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	Width, MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	$J^P$
$\Xi_c^{\prime+}$	$\Xi_c^+\gamma$	$2575, 7 \pm 3, 0$		$\frac{1}{2}^+$
$\Xi_c^{\prime0}$	$\Xi_c^0\gamma$	$2577, 9 \pm 2, 9$		$\frac{1}{2}^+$
$\Xi_c(2645)^+$	$\Xi_c^0\pi^+$	$2645, 9 \pm 0, 5$	$2, 6 \pm 0, 4$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Xi_c(2645)^0$	$\Xi_c^+\pi^-$	$2645, 9 \pm 0, 5$	$< 5, 5$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{3}{2}^+$
$\Xi_c(2790)^+$	$\Xi_c^{\prime0}\pi^+$	$2789, 1 \pm 3, 2$	$< 15$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{1}{2}^-$
$\Xi_c(2790)^0$	$\Xi_c^{\prime+}\pi^-$	$2791, 9 \pm 3, 3$	$< 12$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{1}{2}^-$
$\Xi_c(2815)^+$	$\Xi_c^+\pi^+\pi^-, \Xi_c(2645)^0\pi^+$	$2816, 6 \pm 0, 9$	$< 3, 5$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Xi_c(2815)^0$	$\Xi_c^0\pi^+\pi^-, \Xi_c(2645)^+\pi^-$	$2819, 6 \pm 1, 2$	$< 6, 5$ @ 90% CL	$\frac{3}{2}^-$
$\Xi_c(2930)^0$	$\Lambda_c^+K^-$	$2931 \pm 6$	$36 \pm 13$	
$\Xi_c(2970)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+K^-\pi^+, \Sigma_c^{++}K^-, \Xi_c(2645)^0\pi^+$	$2970, 7 \pm 2, 2$	$17, 9 \pm 3, 5$	
$\Xi_c(2970)^0$	$\Xi_c(2645)^+\pi^-$	$2968, 0 \pm 2, 6$	$20 \pm 7$	
$\Xi_c(3055)^+$	$\Sigma_c^{++}K^-, \Lambda D^+$	$3055, 1 \pm 1, 7$	$11 \pm 4$	
$\Xi_c(3055)^0$	$\Lambda D^0$			
$\Xi_c(3080)^+$	$\Lambda_c^+K^-\pi^+, \Sigma_c^{++}K^-, \Sigma_c(2520)^{++}K^-, \Lambda D^+$	$3076, 94 \pm 0, 28$	$4, 3 \pm 1, 5$	
$\Xi_c(3080)^0$	$\Lambda_c^+K_S^0\pi^-, \Sigma_c^0K_S^0, \Sigma_c(2520)^0K_S^0$	$3079, 9 \pm 1, 4$	$5, 6 \pm 2, 2$	

# $\Xi_c$ Family: Decays to $\Xi_c$

Particle	Yield	Mass	$M - M(\Xi_c)$	$M - M(\Xi'_c)$	Width
$\Xi_c^+$ PDG	$7055 \pm 211$	$2578.4 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ $2575.6 \pm 3.0$	$110.5 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4$ $107.8 \pm 3.0$		
$\Xi_c^0$ PDG	$11560 \pm 276$	$2579.2 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ $2577.9 \pm 2.9$	$108.3 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4$ $107.0 \pm 2.9$		
$\Xi_c(2645)^+$ PDG	$1260 \pm 40$	$2645.58 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.07^{+0.28}_{-0.40}$ $2645.9 \pm 0.5$	$174.66 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.07$ $175.0 \pm 0.6$		$2.06 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.13$ $2.6 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.4$
$\Xi_c(2645)^0$ PDG	$975 \pm 36$	$2646.43 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.07^{+0.28}_{-0.40}$ $2645.9 \pm 0.5$	$178.46 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.07$ $178.0 \pm 0.6$		$2.35 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.13$ $< 5.5$
$\Xi_c(2790)^+$ PDG	$2231 \pm 103$	$2791.6 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ $2789.8 \pm 3.2$	$320.7 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4$ $318.2 \pm 3.2$	$213.2 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.1$	$8.9 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.8$ $< 15$
$\Xi_c(2790)^0$ PDG	$1241 \pm 72$	$2794.9 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ $2791.9 \pm 3.3$	$323.8 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.4$ $324.0 \pm 3.3$	$215.7 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.1$	$10.0 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.8$ $< 12$
$\Xi_c(2815)^+$ PDG	$941 \pm 35$	$2816.73 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.06^{+0.28}_{-0.40}$ $2816.6 \pm 0.9$	$348.80 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.06$ $348.7 \pm 0.9$		$2.43 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.17$ $< 3.5$
$\Xi_c(2815)^0$ PDG	$1258 \pm 40$	$2820.20 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.07^{+0.28}_{-0.40}$ $2819.6 \pm 1.2$	$349.35 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.07$ $348.8 \pm 1.2$		$2.54 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.17$ $< 6.5$
$\Xi_c(2970)^+$ PDG	$916 \pm 55$	$2966.0 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.2^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ $2970.7 \pm 2.2$	$498.1 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.2$		$28.1 \pm 2.4^{+1.0}_{-5.0}$ $17.9 \pm 3.5$
$\Xi_c(2970)^0$ PDG	$1443 \pm 75$	$2970.8 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.2^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ $2968.0 \pm 2.6 \pm 0.5$	$499.9 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.2$		$30.3 \pm 2.3^{+1.0}_{-1.8}$ $20 \pm 7$

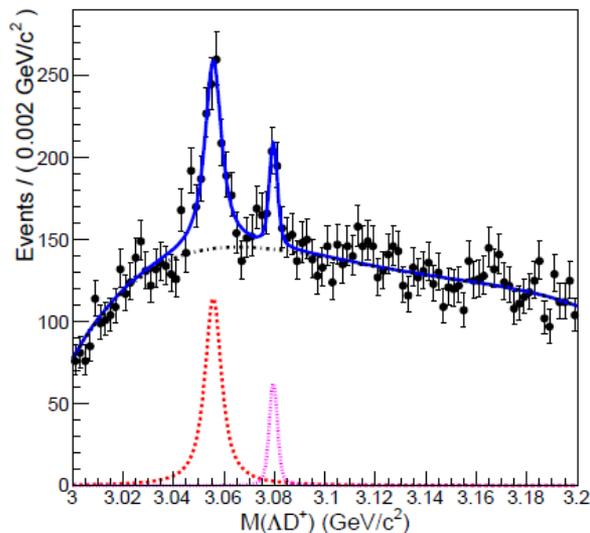
[J. Yelton *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), arXiv: 1607.07123 [hep-ex], accepted by Phys. Rev. D]

# $\Xi_c$ Family: Decays to $\Lambda_c(\Sigma_c)$

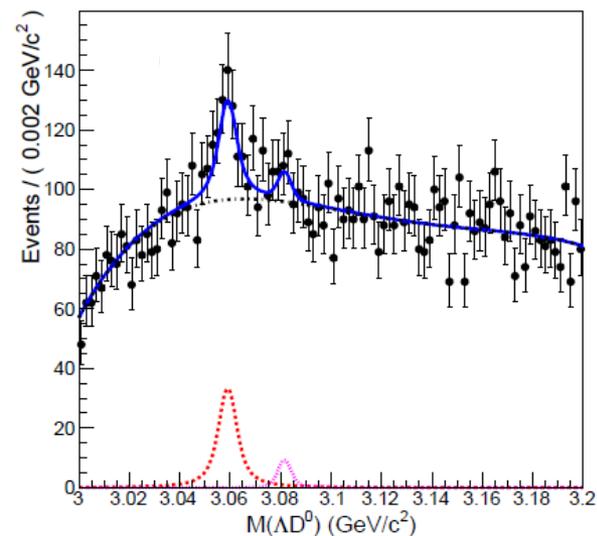
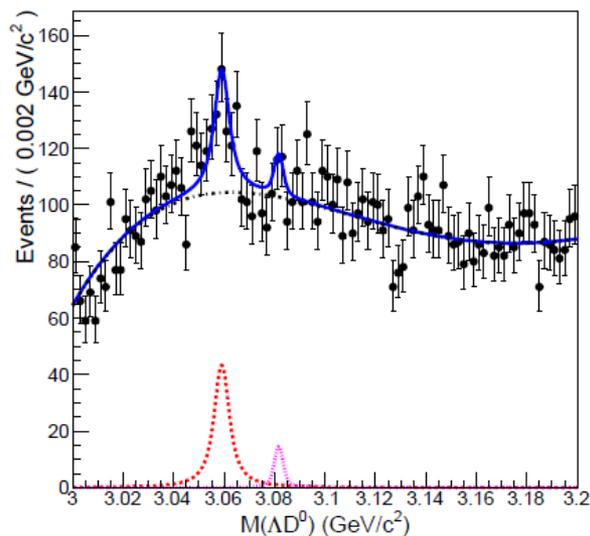
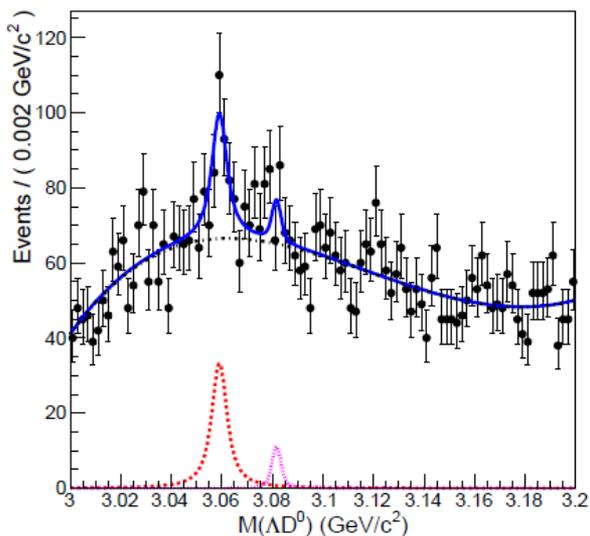


Particle	Mass (MeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	Width (MeV/c <sup>2</sup> )
$\Xi_c(2970)^+$	$2974.9 \pm 1.5 \pm 2.1$	$14.8 \pm 2.5 \pm 4.1$
$\Xi_c(3055)^+$	$3058.1 \pm 1.0 \pm 2.1$	$9.7 \pm 3.4 \pm 3.3$
$\Xi_c(3080)^+(\Sigma_c)$	$3077.9 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.7$	$3.2 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.3$
$\Xi_c(3080)^+(\Sigma_c^*)$	$3076.9 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.2$	$2.4 \pm 0.9 \pm 1.6$

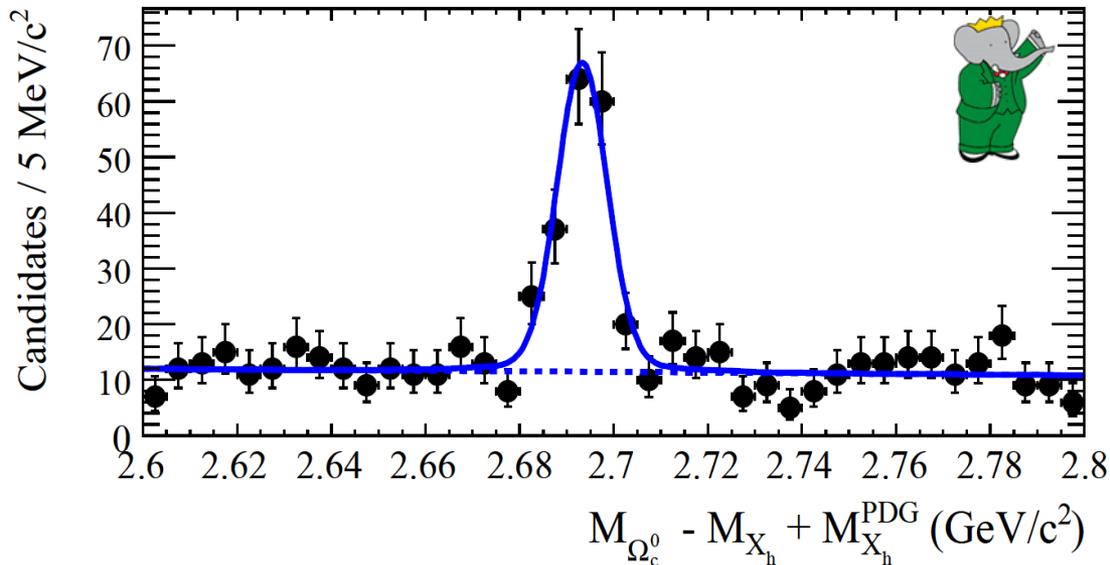
# $\Xi_c$ Family: Decays to $\Lambda D$



Resonance	Mass ( $\text{MeV}/c^2$ )	Width (MeV)	Significance ( $\sigma$ )
$\Xi_c(3055)^0$	$3059.0 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6$	$6.4 \pm 2.1 \pm 1.1$	8.6
$\Xi_c(3055)^+$	$3055.8 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.2$	$7.0 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.5$	11.7
$\Xi_c(3080)^+$	$3079.6 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.1$	$< 6.3$	4.8



# $\Omega_c$ Family

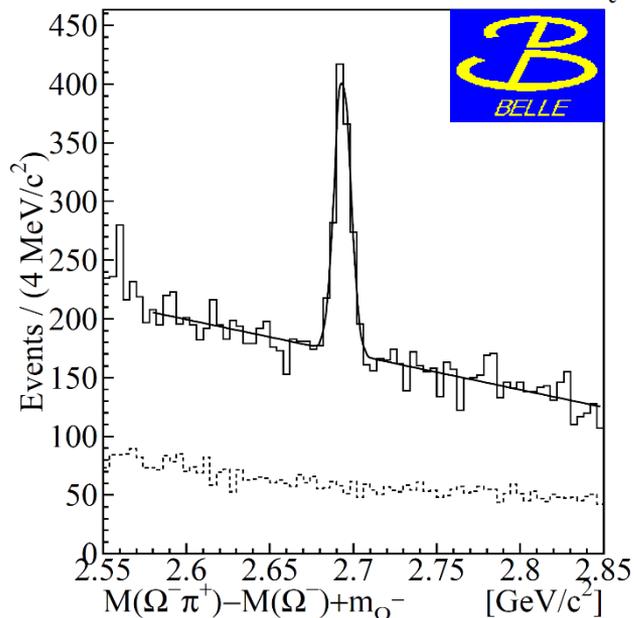


$$\Omega_c^0 = c\{ss\}$$

$$J^P = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^+$$

$$[2693.3 \pm 0.6(stat.)] \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

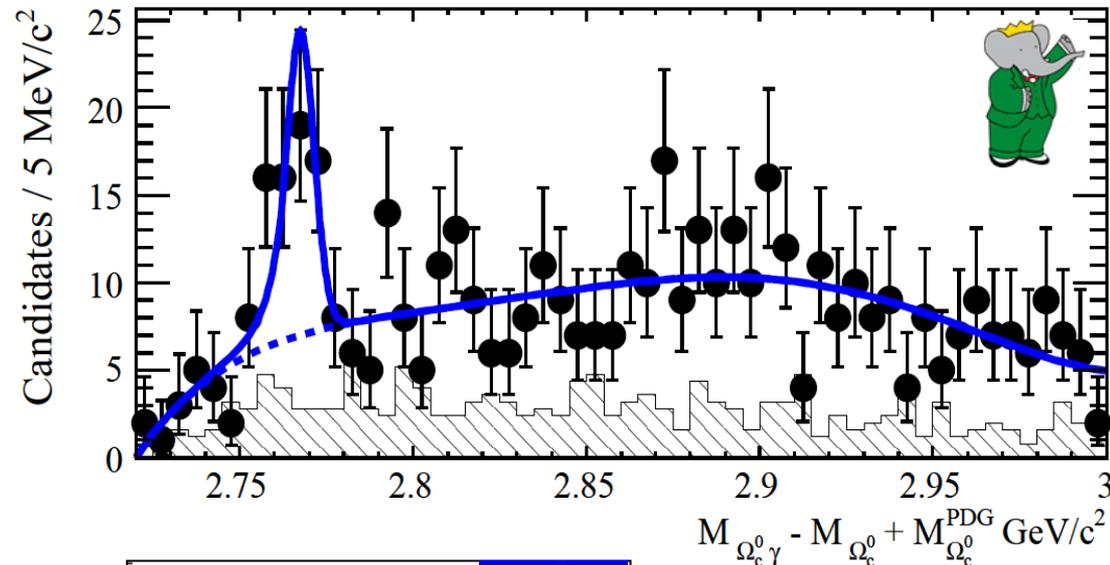
[B. Aubert *et al.* (BaBar Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 232001 (2006)]



$$m_{\Omega_c^0} = \left[ 2693.6 \pm 0.3(stat.) \begin{matrix} +1.8 \\ -1.5 \end{matrix} (syst.) \right] \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

[E. Solovieva, R. Chistov *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Lett. B **672**, 1 (2009)]

# $\Omega_c$ Family

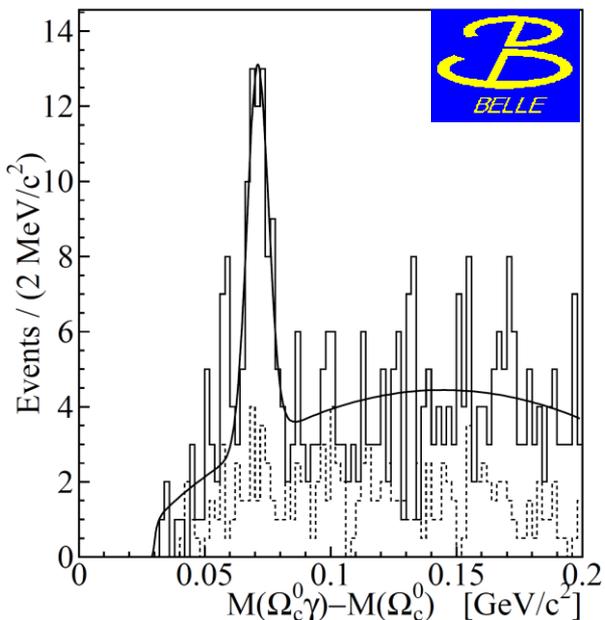


$$\Omega_c^{*0} = CSS$$

$$J^P = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^+$$

$$[70.8 \pm 1.0(stat.) \pm 1.1(syst.)] \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

[B. Aubert *et al.* (BaBar Collaboration),  
Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 232001 (2006)]



$$\Delta m_{\Omega_c^0} = \left[ 70.7 \pm 0.9(stat.)_{-0.9}^{+0.1}(syst.) \right] \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

[E. Solovieva, R. Chistov *et al.* (Belle  
Collaboration), Phys. Lett. B **672**, 1 (2009)]

# Level Diagram

